

Nordea

Debt investor presentation Q3 2026



Disclaimer

This presentation contains forward-looking statements that reflect management's current views with respect to certain future events and potential financial performance. Although Nordea believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, no assurance can be given that such expectations will prove to have been correct. Accordingly, results could differ materially from those set out in the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors.

Important factors that may cause such a difference for Nordea include, but are not limited to: (i) the macroeconomic development, (ii) change in the competitive climate, (iii) change in the regulatory environment and other government actions and (iv) change in interest rate and foreign exchange rate levels.

This presentation does not imply that Nordea has undertaken to revise these forward-looking statements, beyond what is required by applicable law or applicable stock exchange regulations if and when circumstances arise that will lead to changes compared to the date when these statements were provided.

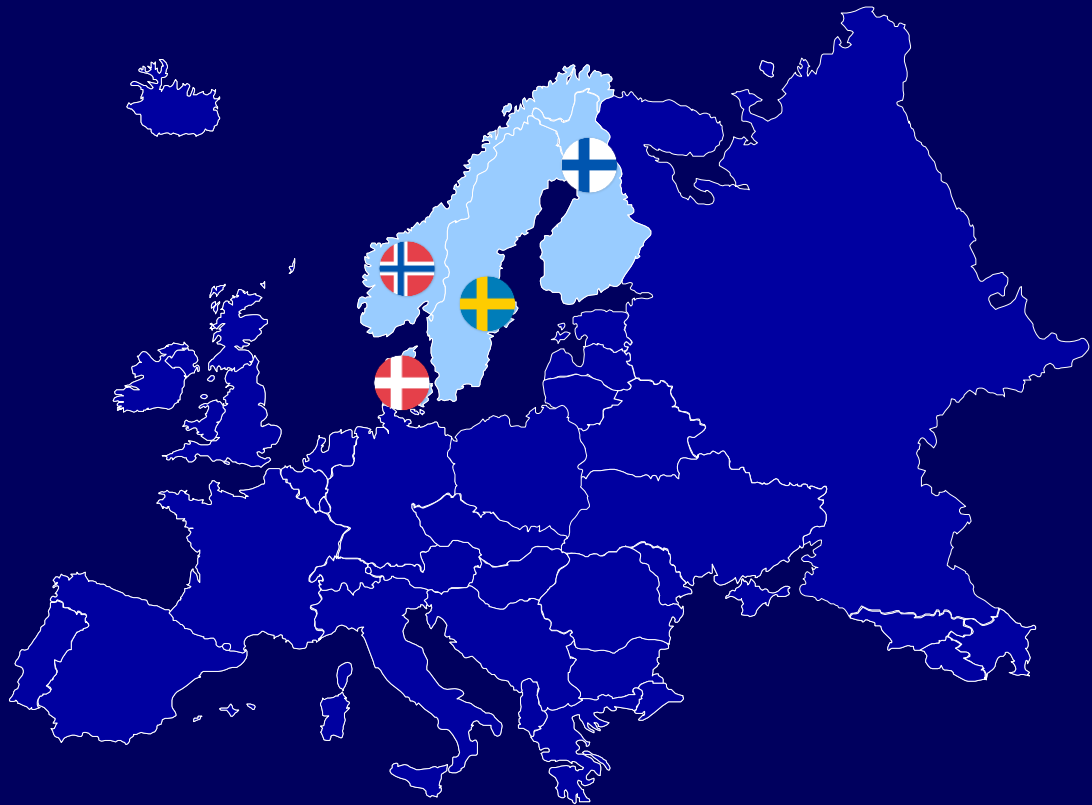
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Nordea today

The largest financial services group in the Nordics

Unique Nordic diversification and scale



€705bn Assets	€1.5bn Operating profit in Q3 2026	AA-/Aa2 Credit rating end of Q3
€358bn Loan portfolio	€509bn Assets under management	~€59.5bn Market capitalisation
~28 400 Employees	EUR 0.96 Dividend per share for 2025	EUR 0.26 Share buy-back per share 2025

Personal Banking

Business Banking

Large Corporates and
Institutions

Asset and Wealth
Management

1. Quarterly update

Executive summary

Solid performance amid seasonally more subdued activity levels

- Return on equity¹ 15.1% and earnings per share EUR 0.35, broadly stable y/y

Continued strong lending and deposit growth; assets under management at record EUR 509bn

- Corporate lending up 8% y/y, corporate deposits up 7%. Mortgage lending up 2% y/y, retail deposits up 4%. AuM up 13% y/y

Total income up 2% y/y

- Net interest income up 1% y/y and q/q, net fee and commission income up 9% y/y and net fair value result down 19% y/y

Strong cost performance with continued investment in strategic initiatives to drive efficiency and productivity gains

- Total expenses² flat y/y excluding FX effects

Strong credit quality

- Net loan losses and similar net result EUR 74m (7bp) – well within long term expectation of around 10bp

Continued strong capital generation supporting growth

- CET1 ratio³ 15.8% – 1.9pp above current regulatory requirement
- Strong capital position and capital generation supporting strategic priority to deploy capital for profitable growth

2026 outlook: return on equity greater than 15% and cost-to-income ratio² of 44–45%

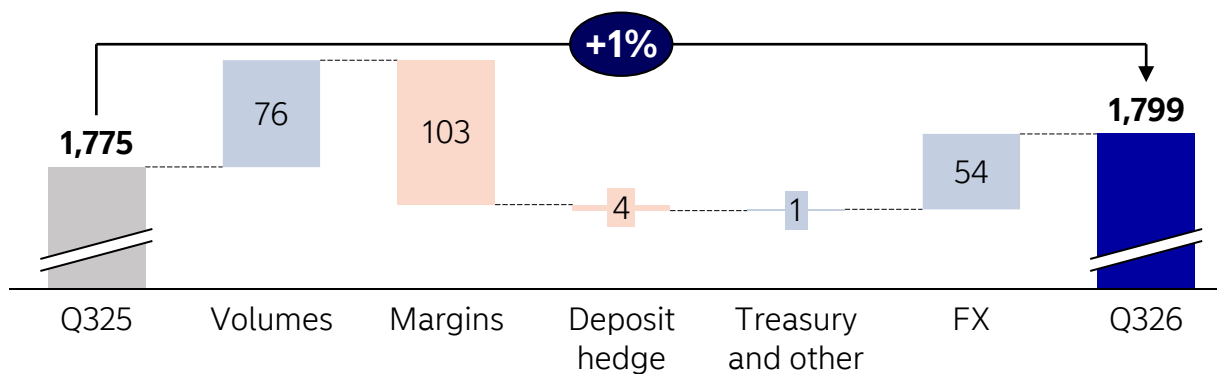
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1. With amortised regulatory fees
2. Excluding regulatory fees
3. CET1 ratio includes interim profit, net of a dividend deduction of 70% (the upper range under Nordea's dividend policy), subject to ECB approval. Further details on capital ratios are presented in the interim report's capital section.

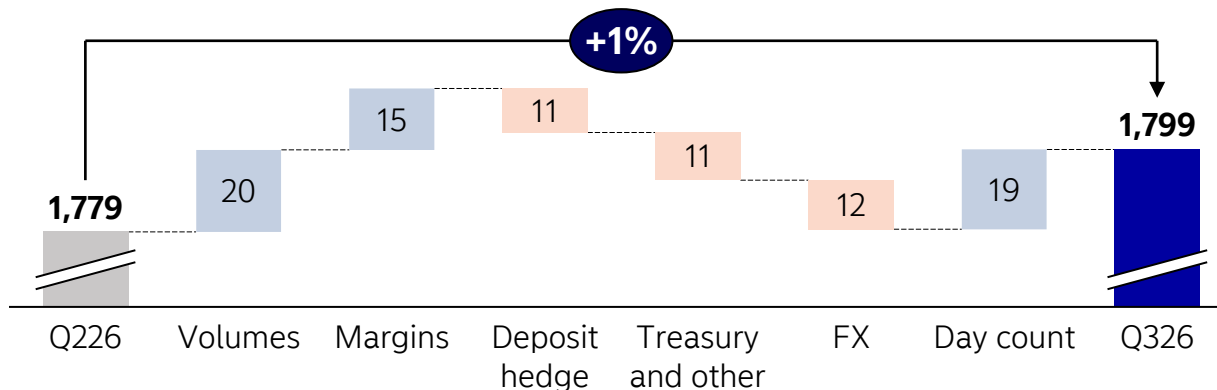
Net interest income

Strong corporate volume growth; lower lending margins

Year-over-year bridge, EURm



Quarter-over-quarter bridge, EURm

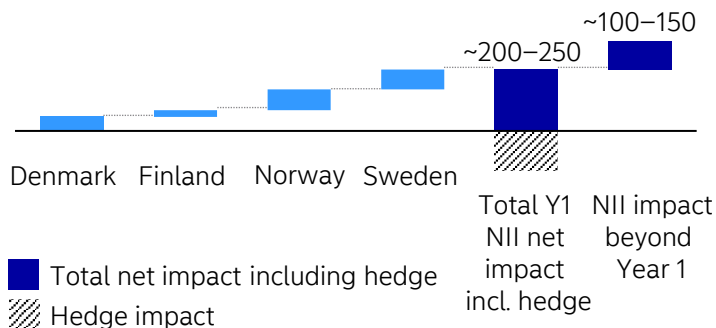


- **Net interest income up 1% y/y**
- **Strong lending and deposit growth**
 - Corporate lending up 8%
 - Mortgages up 2%
 - Retail deposits up 4%
 - Corporate deposits up 7%
- **Net interest margin 1.53% (1.59% Q325; 1.54% Q226)**
 - Higher lending and deposit volumes, and higher deposit margins, supported by policy rates – offset by lower lending margins, driven by competitive pressures

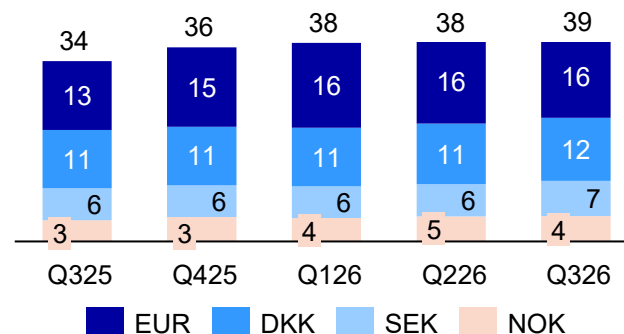
Net interest income sensitivity

Net interest income sensitivity to policy rate changes

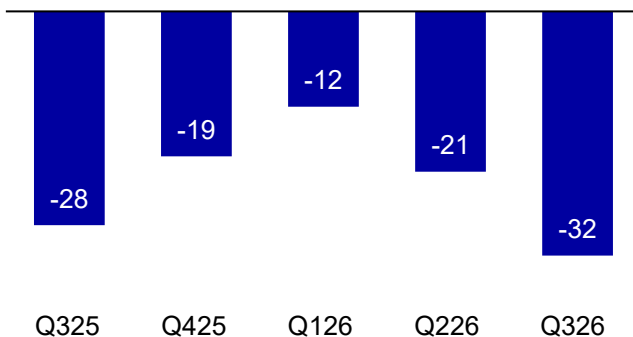
Sensitivity to +50bp parallel shift in policy rates¹, EURm



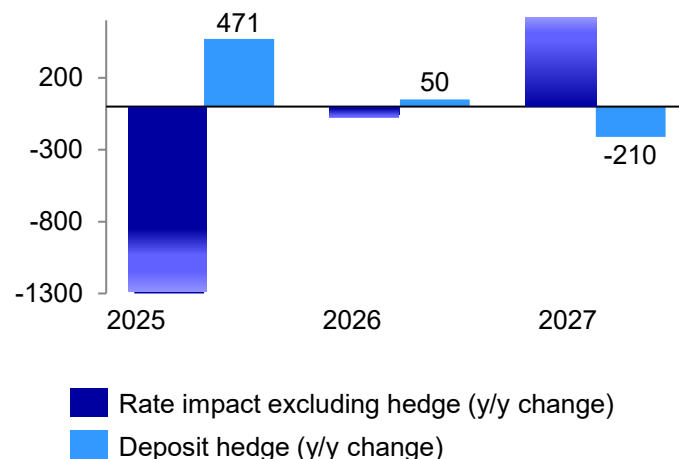
Deposit hedge – nominal volume, EURbn



Quarterly NII impact from deposit hedge (absolute), EURm



Deposit hedge continuing to reduce NII volatility, EURm²



- **NII impact largely driven by policy rates and pass-through**

- Actual pass-through varying between account types and countries, and throughout rate cycles
- Sensitivity reflecting modelled risk over cycle – NII impact lower following initial rate cuts and higher thereafter

- **Group NII also impacted by other drivers**

- Volumes and loan/deposit pricing
- Wholesale funding costs

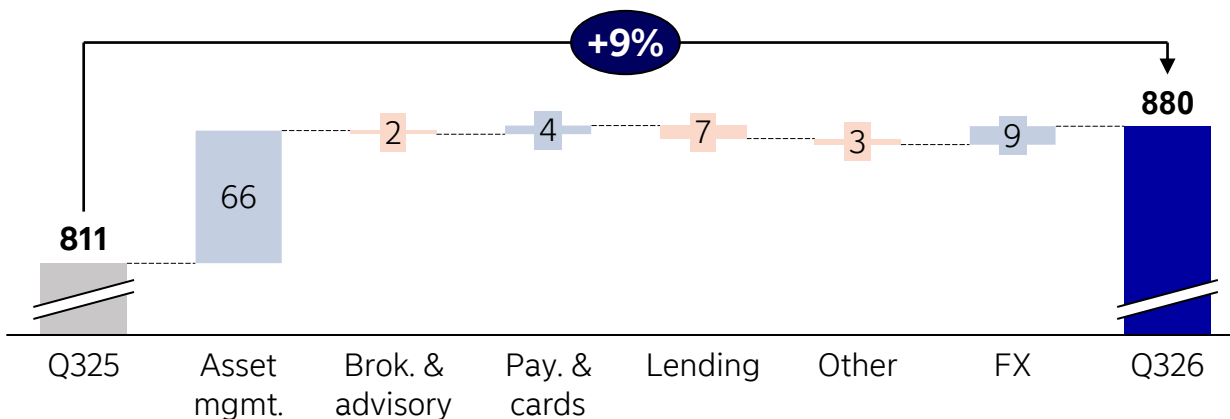
- **Deposit hedging reduces sensitivity to interest rate changes**

- Average hedge maturity ~3 years
- Additional NII impact in Y2–Y3 as assets repriced and hedges rolled over

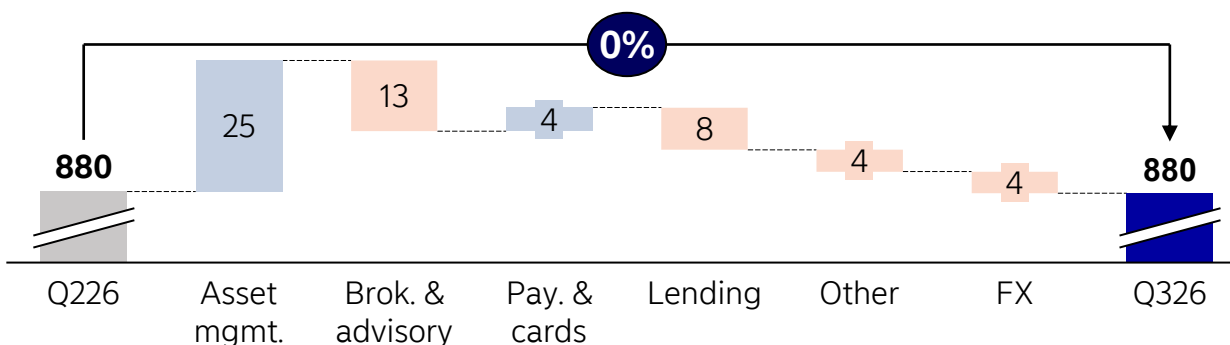
Net fee and commission income

Continued strong growth in savings income

Year-over-year bridge, EURm



Quarter-over-quarter bridge, EURm



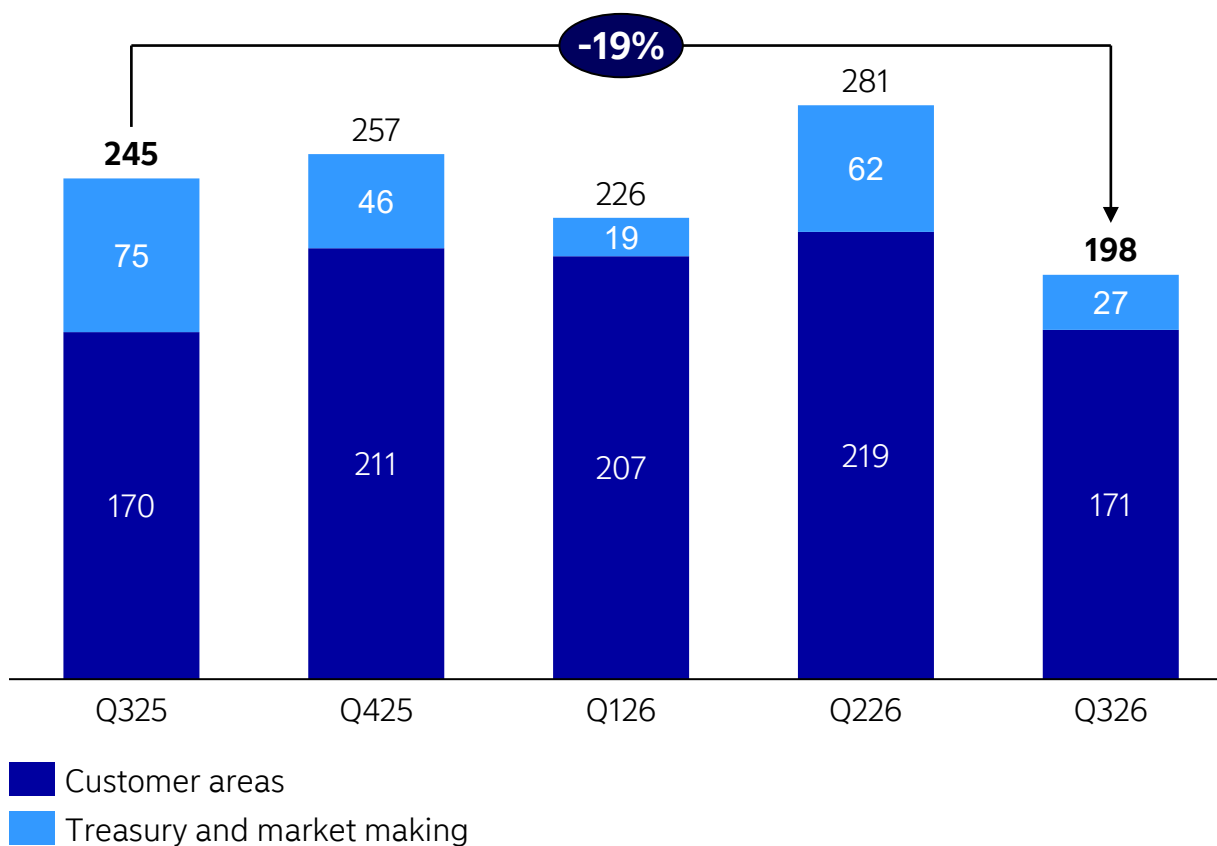
- Net fee and commission income up 9% y/y
- Savings fee income up 14%, driven by higher average AuM
 - Total AuM up 13%, to EUR 509bn – all-time high
 - Investment product AuM up 14%, to EUR 385bn – all-time high
- Brokerage & advisory fee income down; debt capital markets income down from strong Q325 – partly offset by improved equities and M&A
- Higher customer activity driving payment and card fee income
- Lending fee income down due to lower mortgage refinancing activity

Nordea

Net fair value result

Solid customer activity; market making affected by extraordinary interest rate volatility in September

Net fair value result, EURm

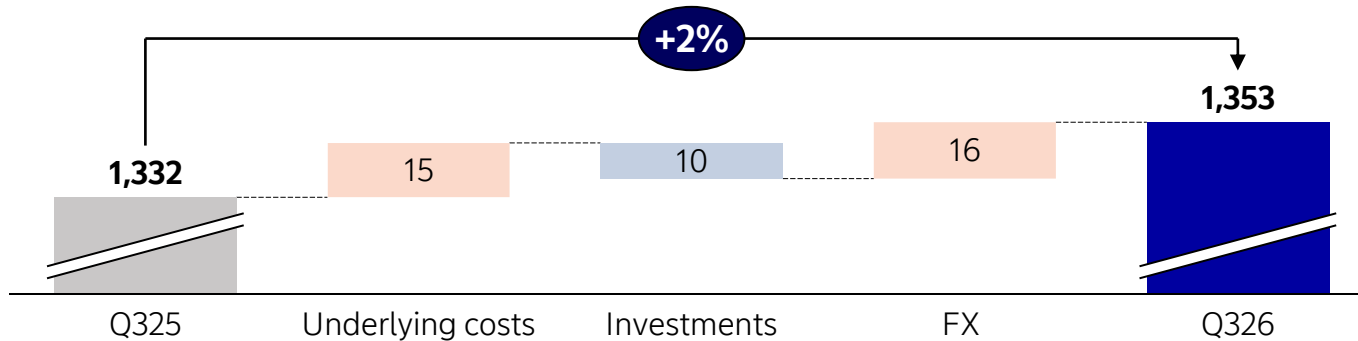


- **Stable contribution from customer areas in seasonally slower quarter**
- **Solid customer activity in FX and rate hedging products as well as equities and securities financing**
- **Market making income affected by sharp rises in forward interest rates in September**

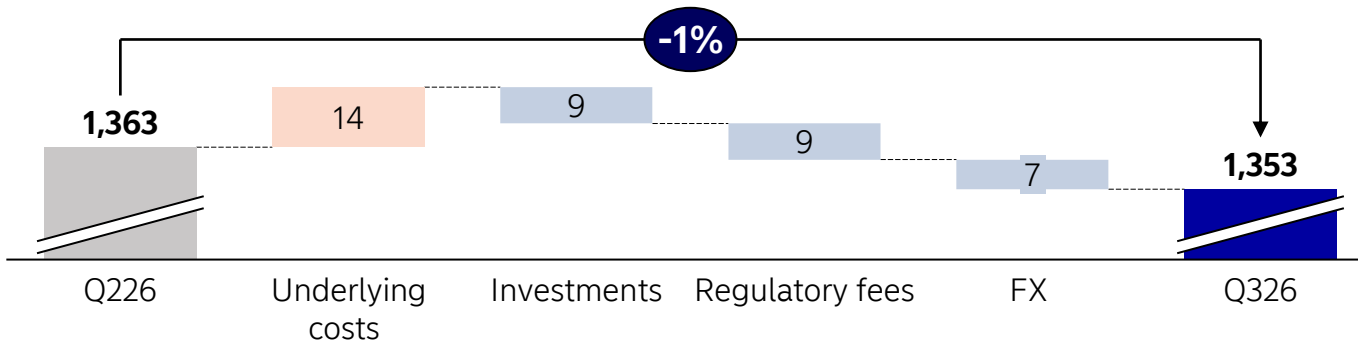
Costs

Costs flat before FX and regulatory fees

Year-over-year bridge, EURm



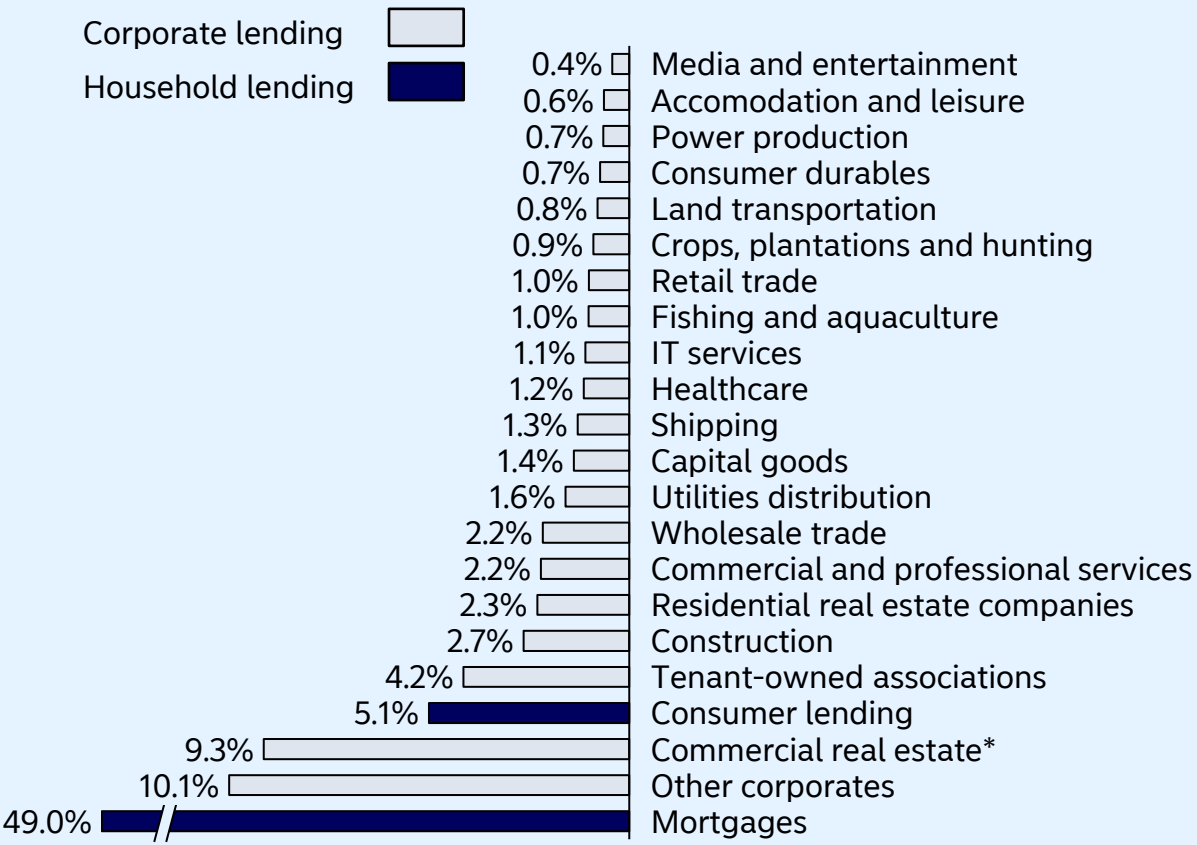
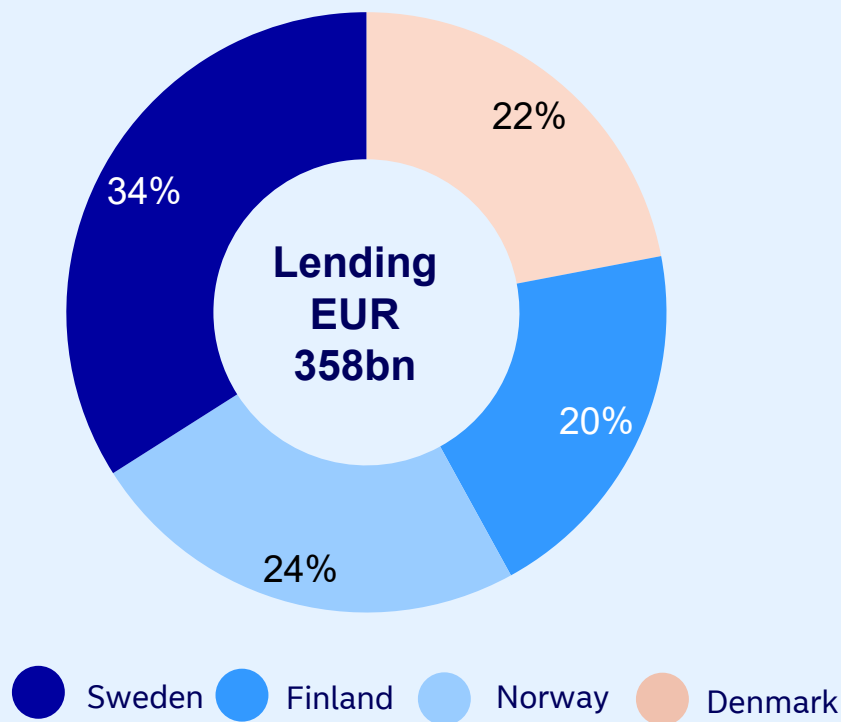
Quarter-over-quarter bridge, EURm



- **Total costs flat y/y (excluding FX and regulatory fees); strong cost management**
 - Underlying costs up, mainly due to salary inflation and higher amortisation – partly mitigated by reduction in number of employees
 - Continued heavy investment in strategic initiatives to drive efficiency and productivity gains across business

2. Credit quality

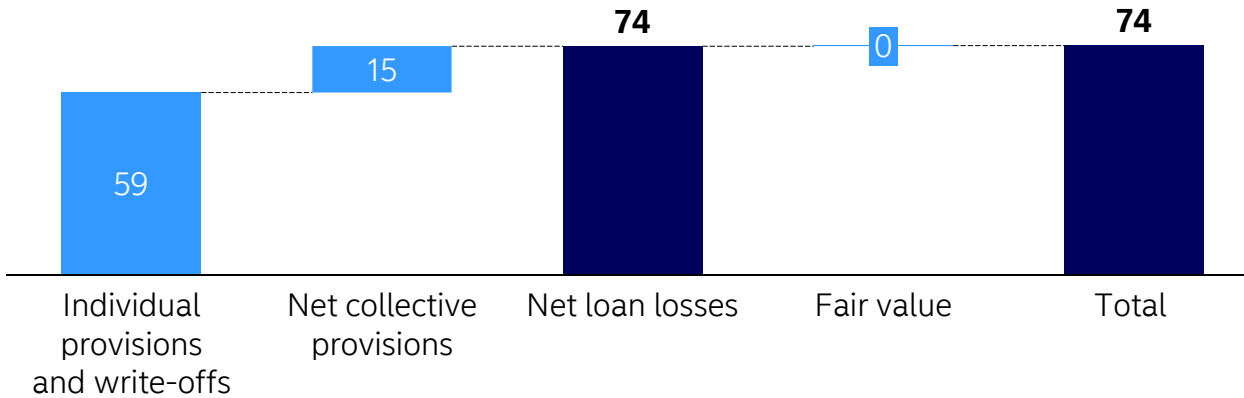
Well diversified pan-Nordic financial service provider



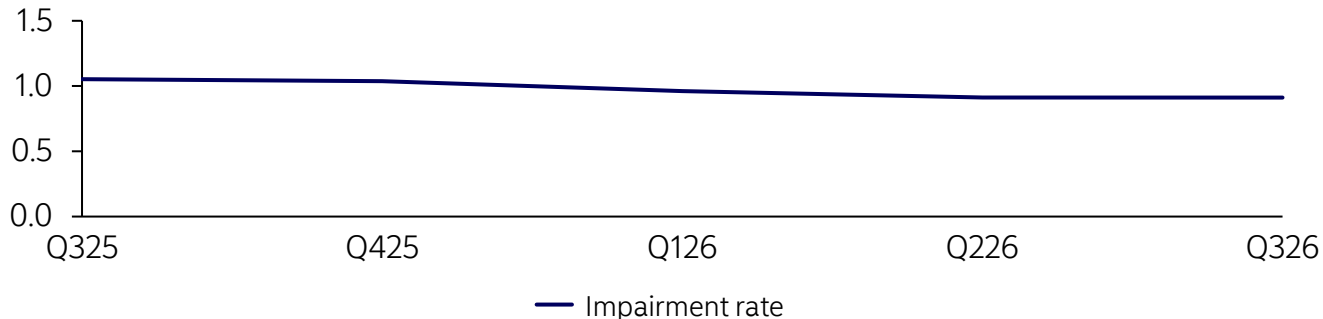
Net loan losses and similar net result

Strong credit quality

Net loan losses and similar net result, EURm



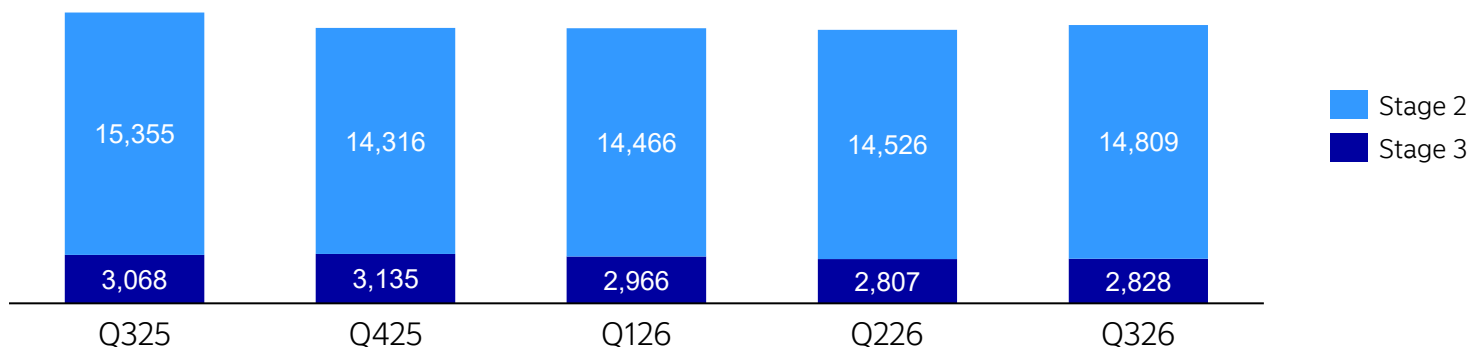
Impaired (stage 3) loans, %



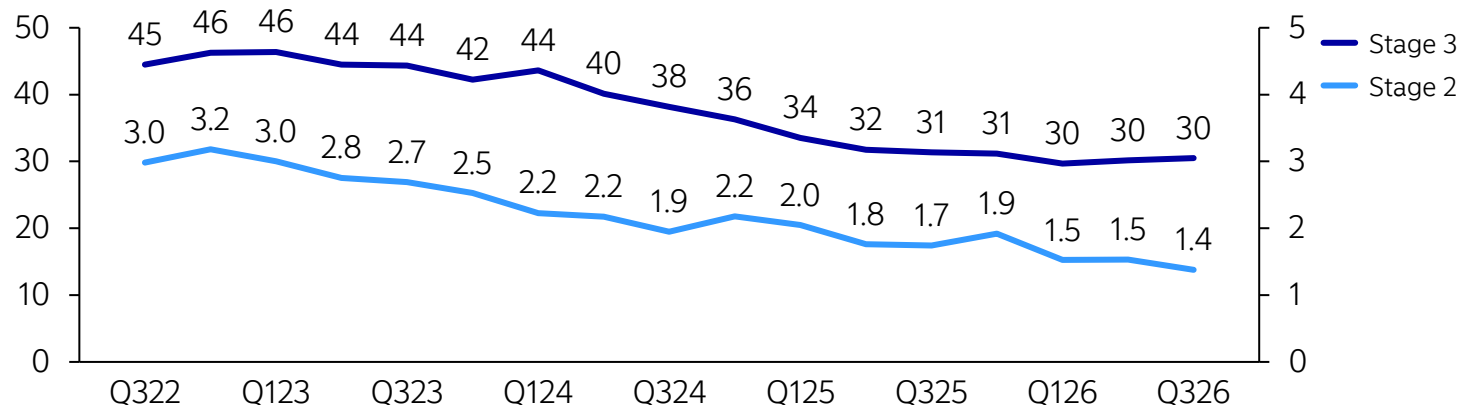
- **Net loan losses and similar net result EUR 74m (7bp)**
 - Moderate individual provisions, mainly attributable to few closely monitored corporate customers
 - Household net loan losses in line with 2025 average
 - Collective provisions slightly higher, driven by loan volume growth and limited rating migration
- **Provision levels strong at EUR 1.3bn**
 - Coverage levels reflect strong collateral
 - Continued low levels of realised losses
- **Low level of non-performing loans**
 - Stage 3 loans low at 0.91%

Reduction in impaired exposures

Stage 2 and 3 loans at amortised cost, EURm



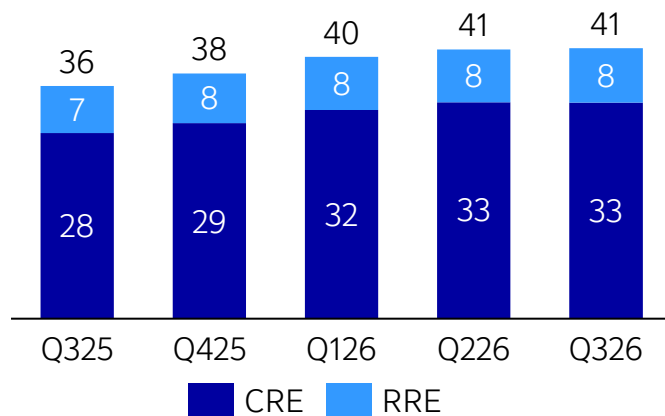
Coverage ratios, %



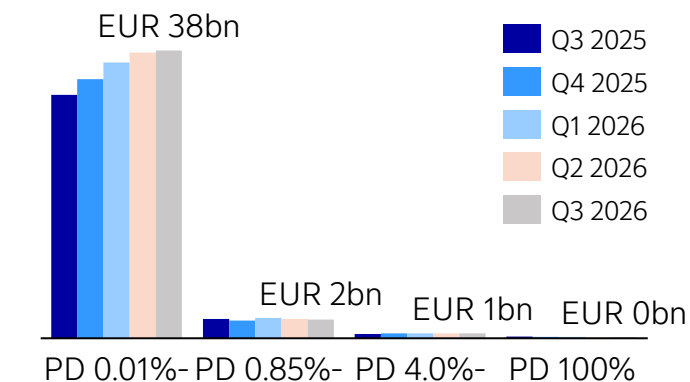
- **Stage 3 ratio stable at 0.91% of total loans**
- **Stage 2 loans unchanged at 5% of total loans**
- **Coverage ratio for stage 3 portfolio stable at 30%**
 - Solid coverage reflecting high levels of collateral
 - Coverage ratio for stage 2 down in both household and corporate portfolios
- **Coverage ratios in line with Nordic and similar SSM peers**

Well-diversified portfolio, high-quality lending

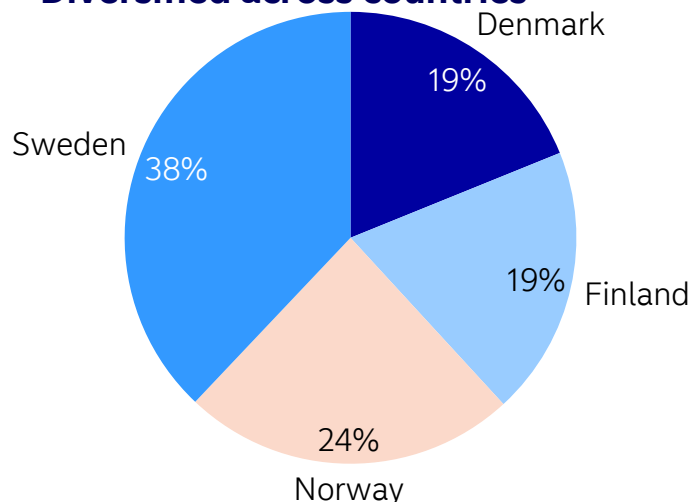
Lending volumes increased



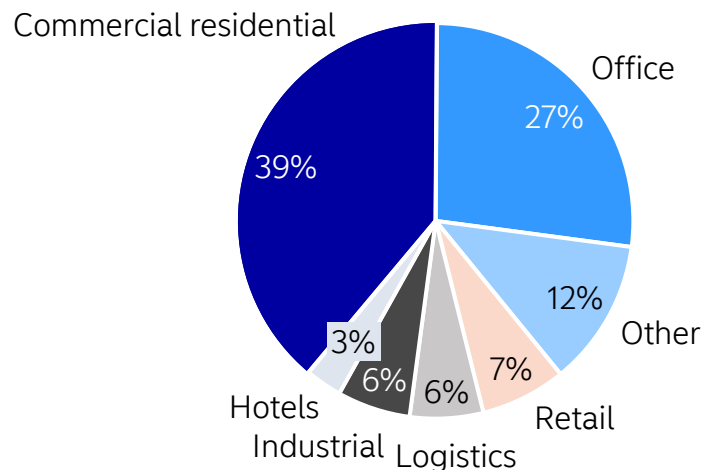
92% of portfolio with low probability of default (PD)



Diversified across countries



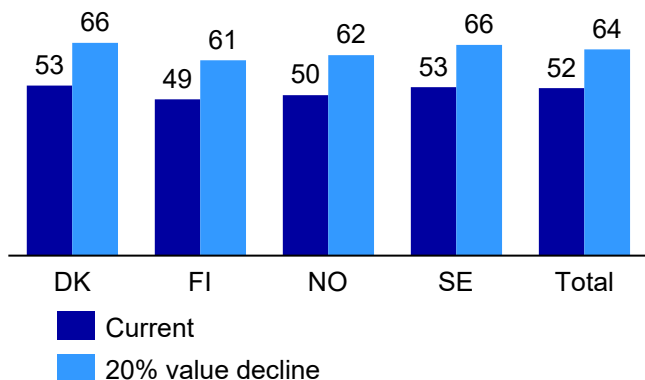
Diversified across property types



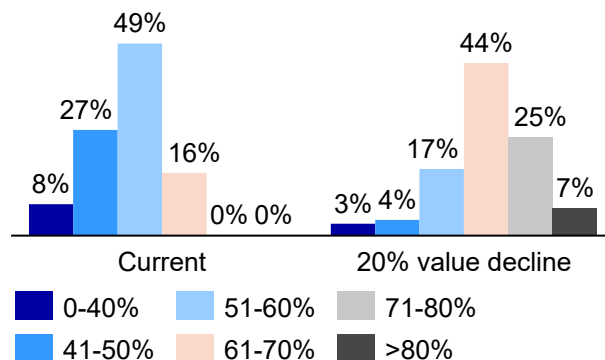
- **Well-diversified portfolio across Nordic markets**
- **92% of exposure towards low-risk customers, 6% towards increased risk, below 2% towards high risk and less than 0.5% impaired**
- **Portfolio mainly comprising central, modern office and residential properties**
- **Strict underwriting standards: conservative credit policy with focus on cash flow**

Solid LTVs, resilient interest coverage, high occupancy

Solid LTV levels for all countries

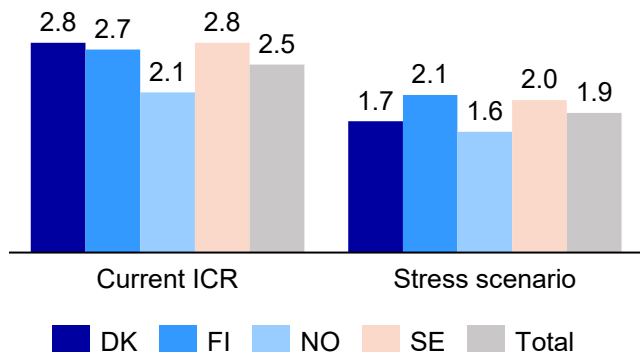


Majority of portfolio with low LTV

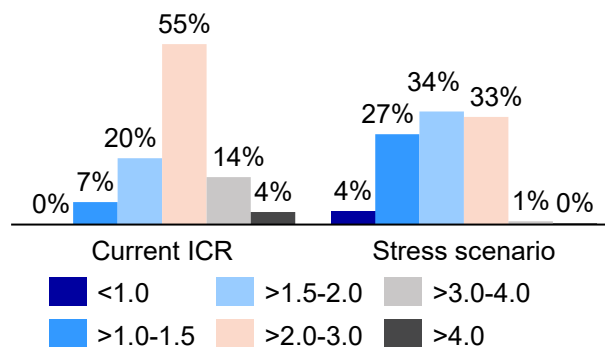


- **84% of exposures with LTV below 60%**
 - In event of 20% decline in market value, 68% of portfolio still with LTV below 70%
- **Average interest coverage ratio (ICR) 2.5x**
 - Average ICR 1.85 in stress scenario
 - Stress scenario: all debt refinanced day one at 5Y swap rates plus margins (4.80–6.5%); no hedging
- **Strict interest rate hedging requirements**
 - 65% of customer debt hedged, with average maturity 3.4 years
- **Low vacancy rates, with average letting ratio 94%**

High ICR in all countries

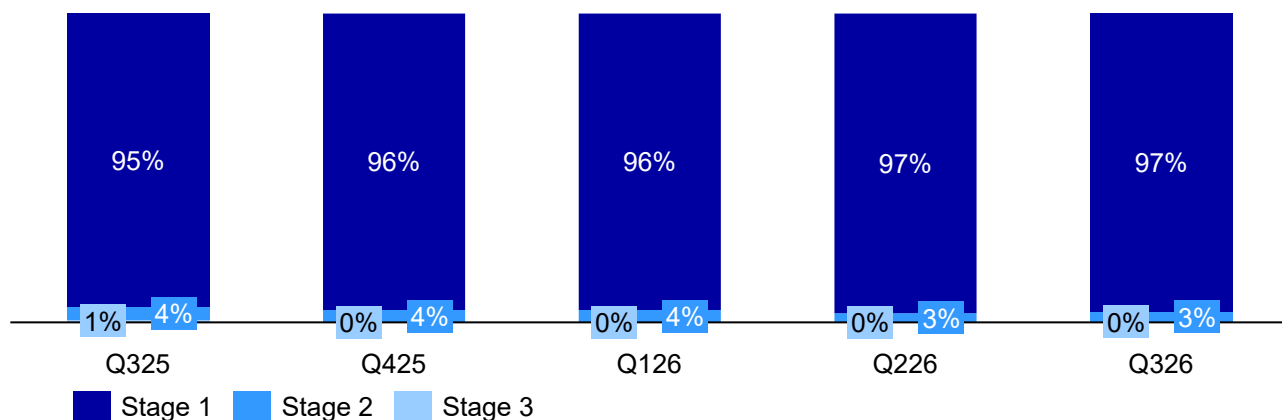


ICR above 1.0 in stress scenario for 96% of portfolio

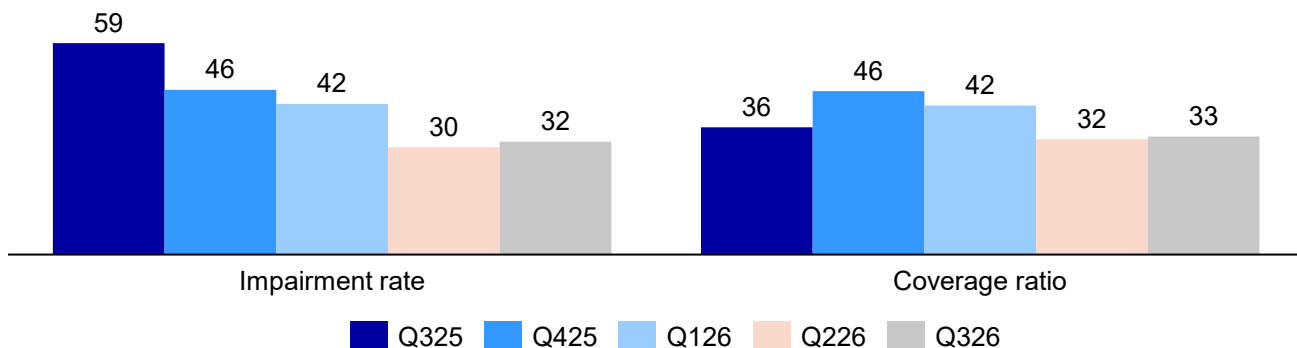


Low levels of risk exposure

Strong credit quality, with 97% of IFRS 9 portfolio in stage 1



Low impairment rate and strong coverage for impaired portfolio

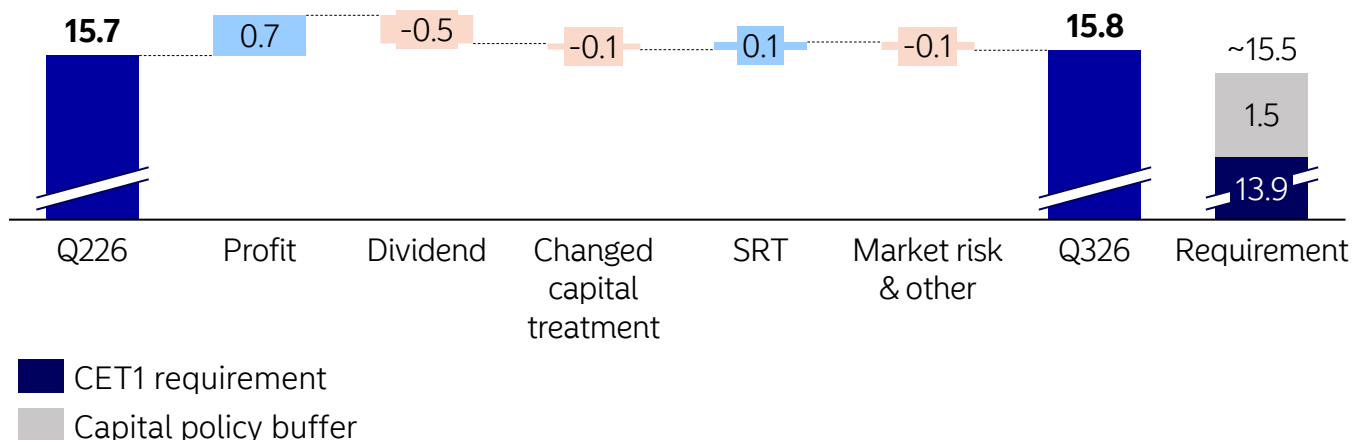


- **Continued strong credit quality**
- **Only 3% of portfolio in stage 2**
- **0.32% of portfolio impaired**
 - Few customers going into stage 3 from high-risk
- **Coverage ratio increased to 33%**
 - Slightly increased collective allowances on impaired portfolio

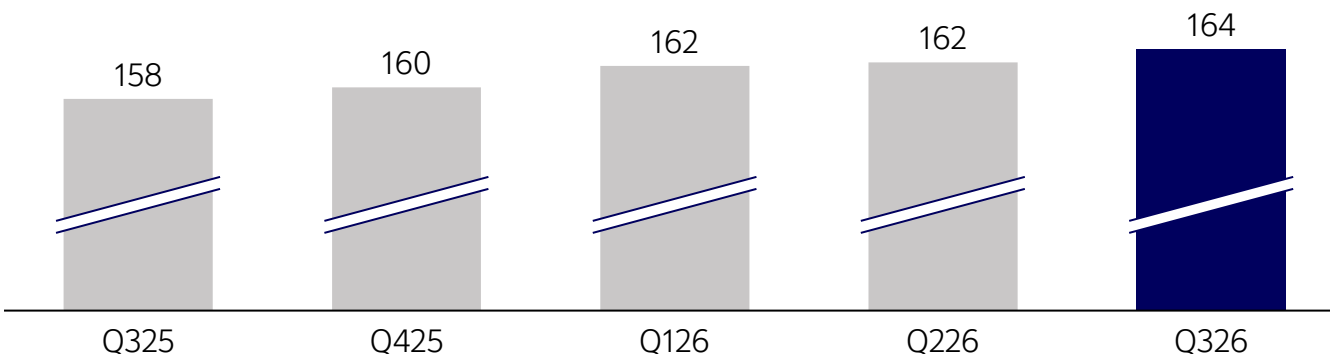
3. Capital, liquidity and funding

Strong capital position

CET1 capital ratio¹ development, %



REA development, EURbn



20 1. CET1 ratios and capital include interim profits, net of a dividend deduction of 70% (the upper range of Nordea's dividend policy), subject to ECB approval.

- CET1 ratio¹ strong at 15.8%**

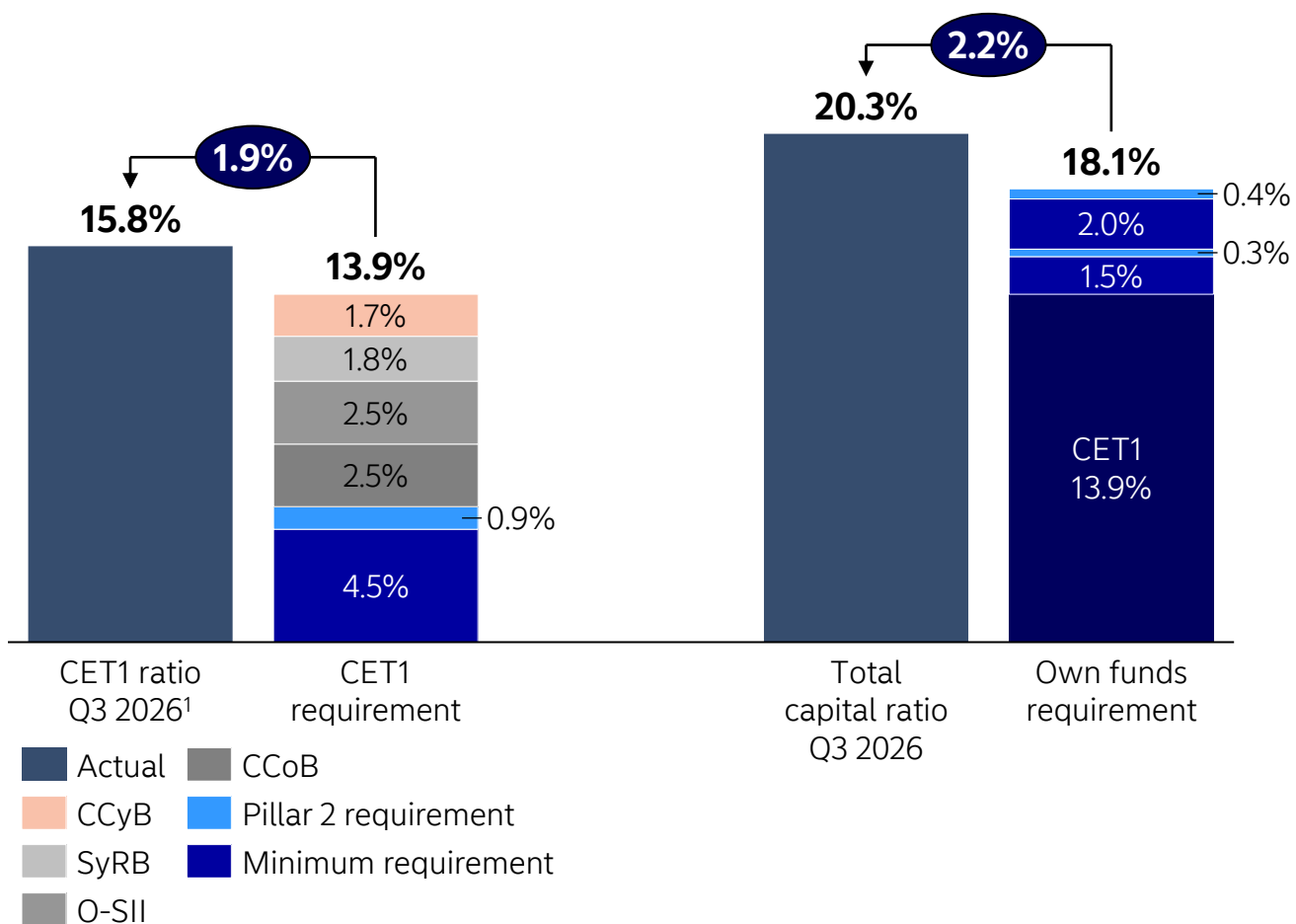
- 1.9 percentage points above regulatory requirement
- CET1 capital¹ up EUR 0.4bn – continued strong capital generation
- Risk exposure amount up EUR 1.4bn, mainly due to changed capital treatment for one corporate portfolio – offset by launch of new risk-sharing transaction

- Regulatory developments**

- Recent ECB discussions on non-retail capital models indicate additional conservatism required leading to REA increase
- Supervisory decisions remain subject to those discussions, and are not expected before 2027
- Nordea will pause buy-backs until REA impact clarified
- There is no change in risk or credit quality of loan portfolios concerned

Capital Strong capital position

Capital position and requirements (%)



- CET1 capital ratio¹ 15.8%**

- 1.9 percentage points above regulatory requirement, corresponding to CET1 buffer of EUR 3.1bn

- Regulatory developments**

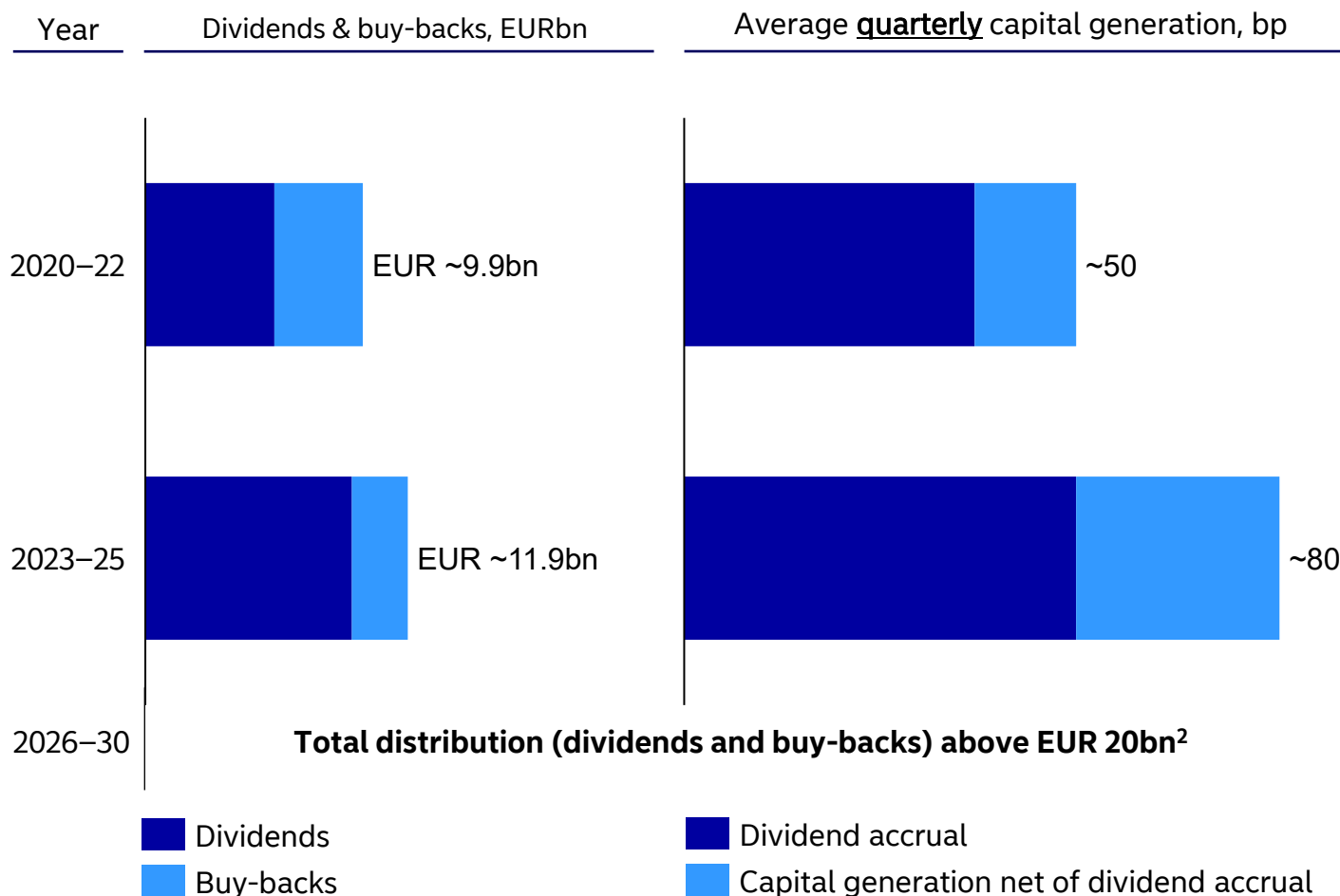
- Amendments to Danish systemic risk buffer for exposures to commercial real estate companies reciprocated by Finnish FSA. Buffer maintained at 7%, but with increase in exempted exposures reducing Nordea's CET1 requirement by ~2bp

²¹ 1. CET1 ratio includes interim profit, net of a dividend deduction of 70% (the upper range under Nordea's dividend policy), subject to ECB approval. Further details on capital ratios are presented in the interim report's capital section.

Capital excellence

Strong capital generation supporting returns

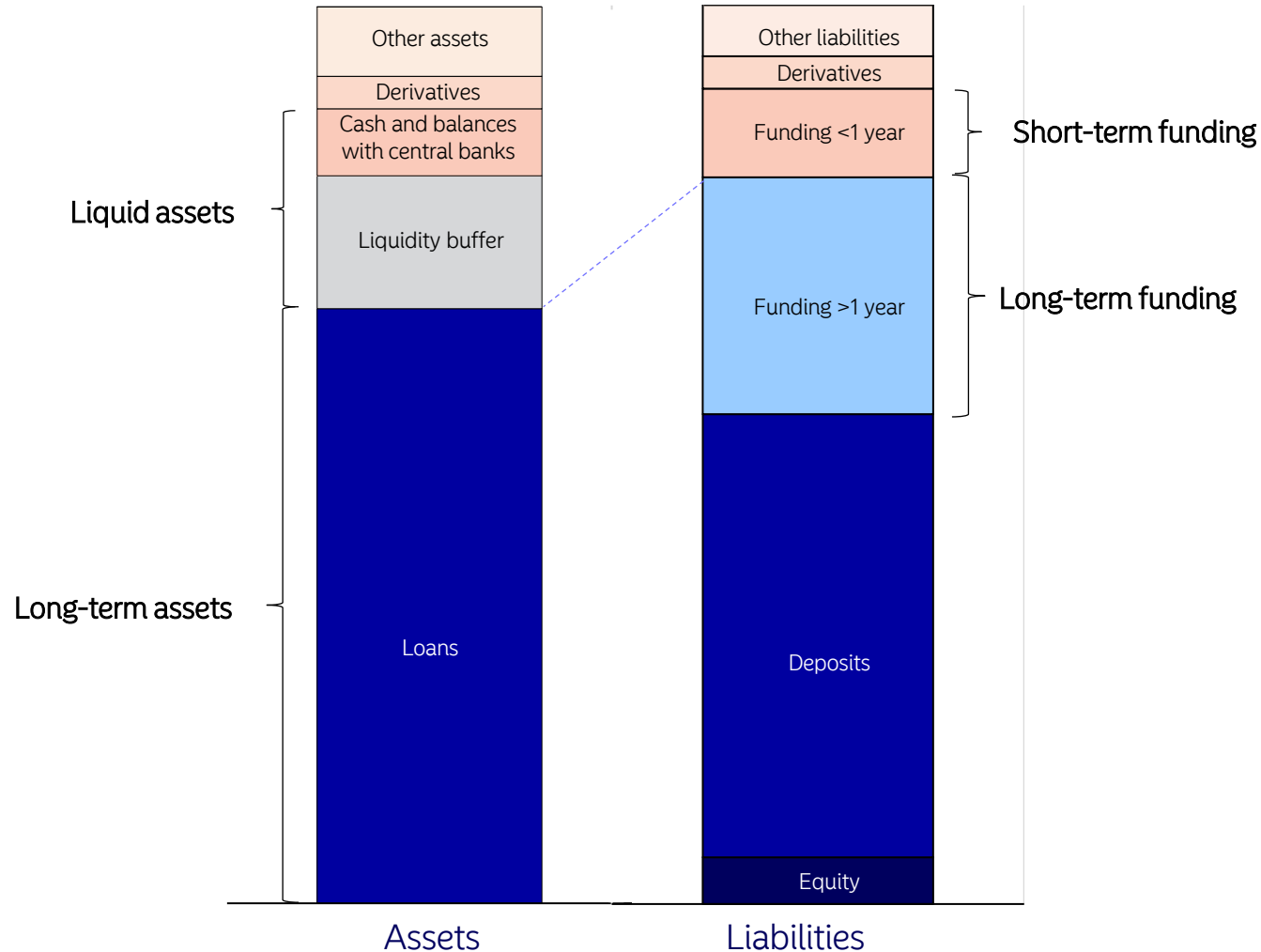
Steady compounder with strong track record



- **Capital philosophy reaffirmed**
 - Strong capital generation; seek to deploy capital for profitable growth
 - Dividend policy: 60–70% of annual net profit, with mid-year dividend¹
 - Share buy-backs to distribute excess capital
- **Distribution of mid-year dividend for 2026 amounting to EUR 0.34 per share, corresponding to ~50% of Group's net profit³ for first half of 2026**
 - Paid on 13 August
 - First part of total dividend distribution under Nordea's policy, which stipulates 60–70% payout ratio applicable to full-year profit

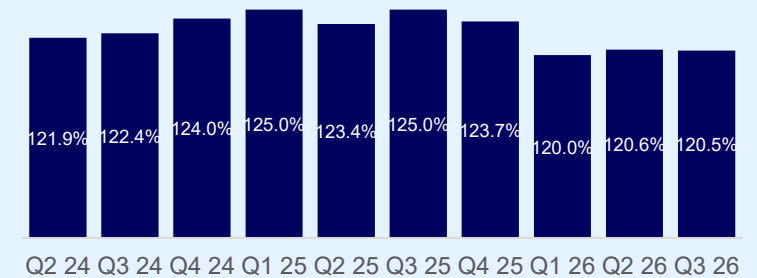
Strong balance sheet structure

Q3 2026



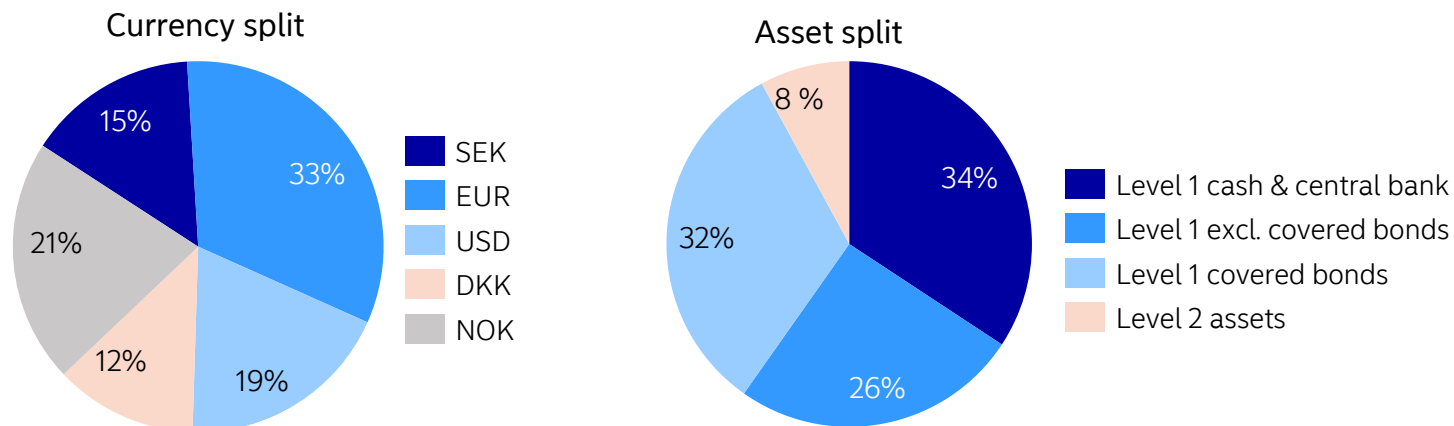
• Total assets EUR 704bn Q3 2026

- Strong balance sheet with deposits as primary source of funding
- Long-term funding 73% of total wholesale funding
- Nordea's net stable funding ratio (NSFR) is stable over time:

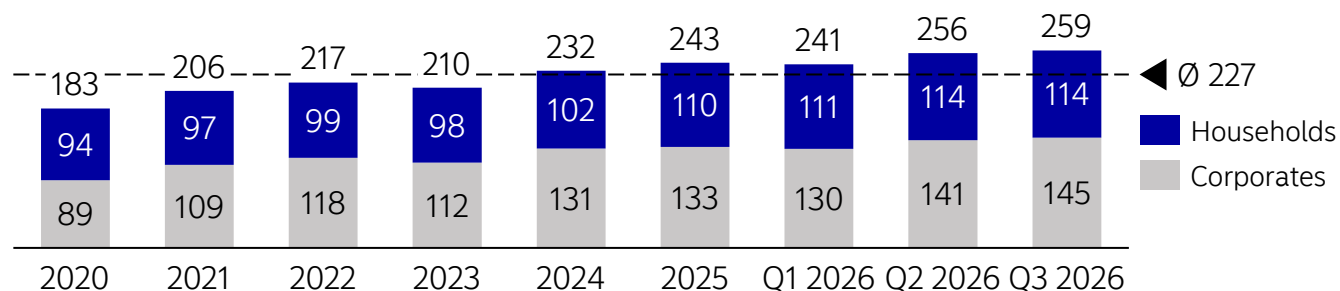


Strong liquidity position

Liquidity buffer composition, EUR 129bn



Deposits and borrowings from the public*, EURbn



- Robust liquidity position**

- Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) 160%
- Net stable funding ratio (NSFR) 120.5%

- Well diversified liquidity buffer of EUR 129bn**

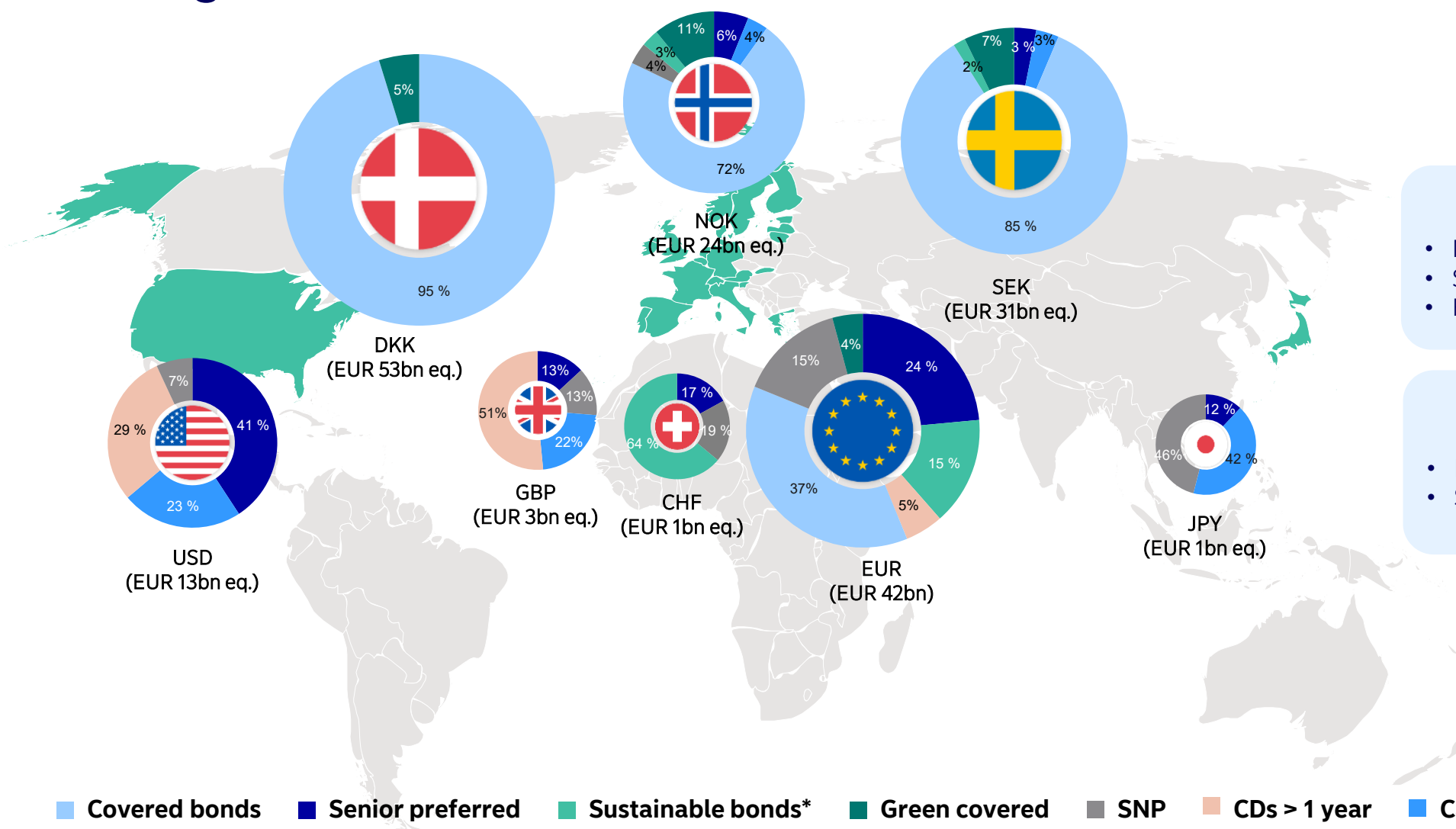
- EUR 44bn in central bank cash and reserves
- EUR 85bn in securities
- Conservative hedging approach and no single name concentration

- Deposits**

- 41% of deposits covered by deposit guarantee scheme

Long term funding

Nordea global issuance



Strong ratings

Nordea Bank Abp

- Moody's Aa2 (negative outlook)
- S&P AA- (stable outlook)
- Fitch AA (stable outlook)

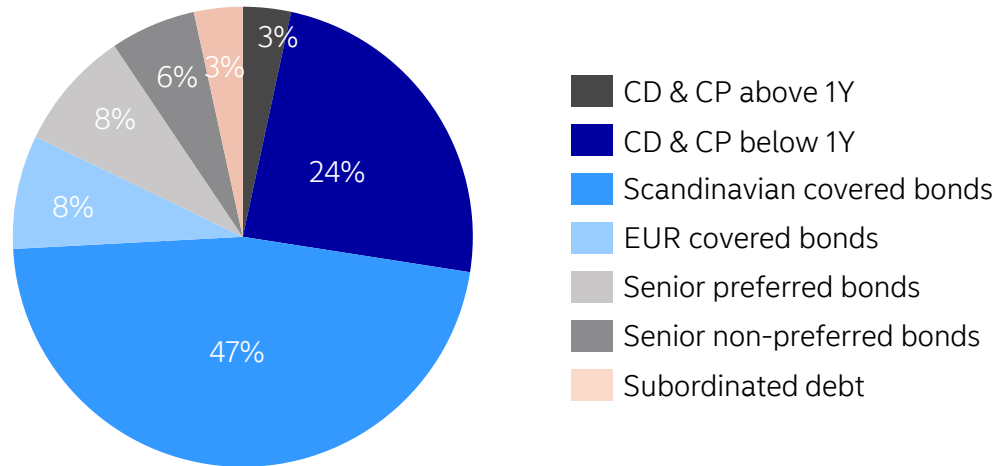
Nordea covered bonds

- Moody's Aaa (stable outlook)
- S&P AAA (stable outlook)

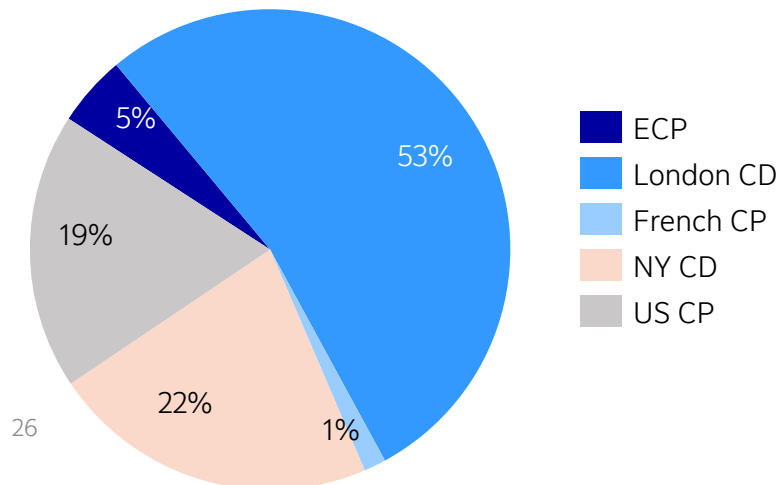
Wholesale funding

Solid funding operations

Total wholesale funding, EUR 216bn



Short term funding, EUR 52bn



• Long-term issuance*

- EUR 23.6bn issued year to date, where of EUR 17.9bn in covered bonds and EUR 5.7bn in senior format
- Of this, EUR 5.5bn were issued in Q3 of which EUR 4bn in covered bonds and EUR 1.5bn in senior format

• Short term issuance

- EUR 52bn total outstanding per end Q3

• Issuance plans 2026*

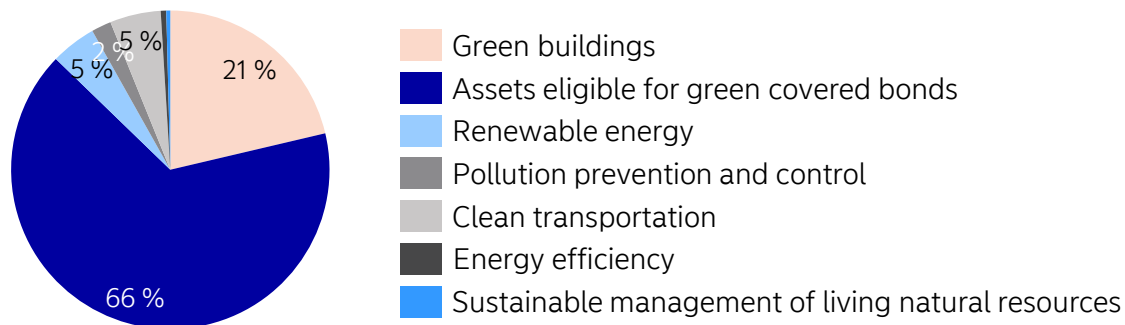
- EUR 25-30bn estimated in total long-term issuance
- Around half expected in Scandinavian currencies, most of which in covered bonds
- Remaining volume in international currencies incorporating senior debt and covered bonds
- Reduced MREL requirement implies near term focus on refinancing maturing senior debt mainly through senior preferred instruments

* Excluding DKK covered bonds, CD/CPs and subordinated debt

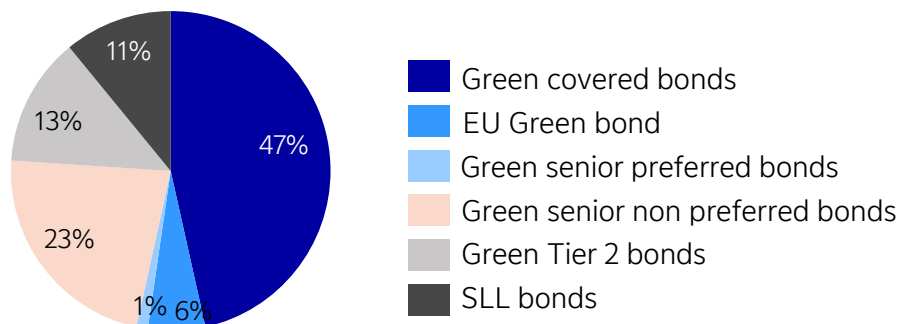
Sustainability at the core

Enhanced focus on sustainable funding

Nordea's green bond asset portfolio, EUR 26.6bn



Nordea's sustainable bonds, EUR 17.3bn



The Covered Bond Report
ESG Deal of the Year

- **EUR 26.6bn assets available for green funding**
 - EUR 9.1bn in NBAbp green bond asset portfolio
 - EUR 17.5bn available assets for green covered bonds
- **EUR 15.4bn green bonds outstanding**
 - EUR 6.4bn green bonds senior and capital
 - EUR 8bn green covered bonds
 - EUR 1bn inaugural European Green bond
- **EUR 1.9bn sustainability linked loan (SLL) bonds outstanding**
- **Deposits with climate focus offered in Finland, Norway and Sweden**



Company rating:
B- (A+ to D-)*



ESG score:
13.8 (0 to 100)**



ESG rating:
AAA (AAA to CCC)



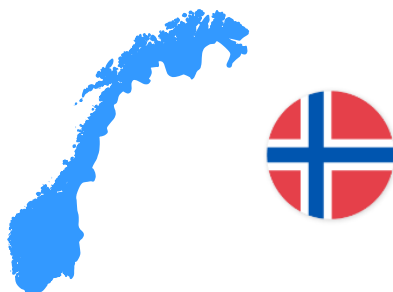
CSA score:
70 (0 to 100)***

Covered bonds

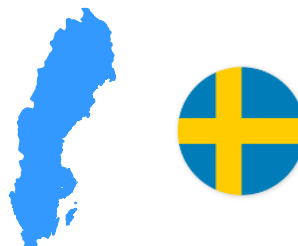
Nordea covered bond operations

**Four aligned covered
bond issuers with
complementary roles**

Nordea Eiendomskreditt



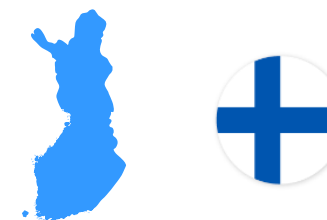
Nordea Hypotek



Nordea Kredit



Nordea Mortgage Bank



Data as per Q2 2026

Legislation	Norwegian	Swedish	Danish	Finnish
Cover pool assets	Norwegian residential mortgages	Swedish residential mortgages primarily	Danish residential & commercial mortgages	Finnish residential mortgages primarily
Cover pool size	EUR 38.9bn (eq.)	EUR 70.1bn (eq.)	Balance principle	Pool 1: EUR 5.3bn Pool 2: EUR 22.4bn
Covered bonds outstanding	EUR 22.7bn (eq.)	EUR 35.1bn (eq.)	EUR 56.8bn (eq.) ¹	Pool 1: EUR 4.6bn Pool 2: EUR 18.0bn
OC	71%	99%	7.4% ¹	Pool 1: 14% / Pool 2: 19%
Issuance currencies	NOK	SEK	DKK, EUR	EUR
Rating (Moody's / S&P)	Aaa/ -	Aaa / -	- / AAA	Aaa / -
Outstanding green covered bonds	EUR 2.6bn	EUR 2.3bn	EUR 2.3bn ¹	EUR 2.8bn

¹⁾ The figures for Nordea Kredit only include capital centre 2 (SDRO). Nordea Kredit no longer reports for CC1 (RO), as this capital centre only accounts for a minor part (<0.5%) of the outstanding volume of loans and bonds

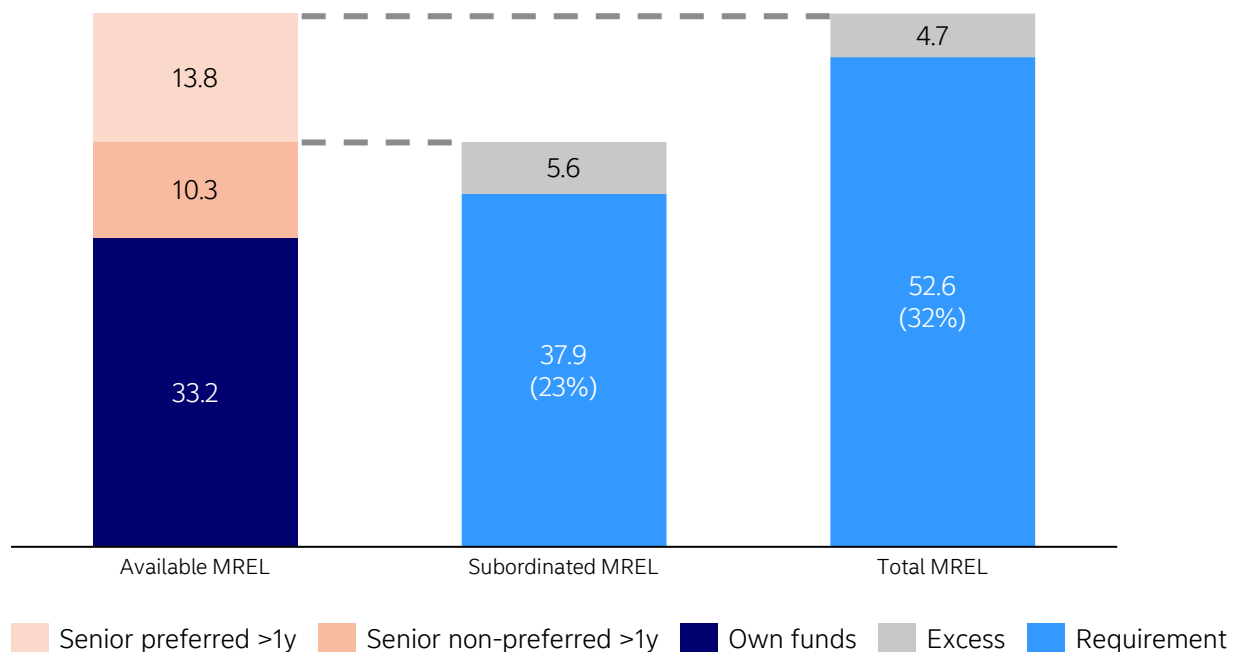
Funding transactions

Nordea recent benchmark transactions

	Issuer	Type	Currency	Amount (m)	FRN / Fixed	Issue date	Maturity date	First call date
	Nordea Mortgage Bank	Covered	EUR	1,250	Fixed/FRN	Sept-26	Sep-29/Sep-33	
	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred, Green	CHF	200	Fixed	Aug-26	Aug-34	
	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred	NOK	6,400	Fixed/FRN	Aug-26	Aug-32/Aug-36	
	Nordea Eiendomskreditt	Covered, Green	NOK	8,000	FRN	Aug-26	Sep-31	
Q3	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred	EUR	750	Fixed	Aug-26	Aug-33	
	Nordea Bank	Tier 2, Green	EUR	500	Fixed	Jun-26	Jun-36	Jun-31
	Nordea Mortgage Bank	Covered	EUR	1,500	Fixed	Jun-26	Jun-30/Jun-36	
	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred	NOK	4,800	Fixed/FRN	May-26	May-26	
	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred	USD	1,000	Fixed	May-26	May-29	
	Nordea Bank	Tier 2	SEK	4,500	FRN	May-26	Aug-36	Aug-31
	Nordea Bank	Tier 2	NOK	2,000	Fixed/FRN	May-26	Aug-36	Aug-31
	Nordea Eiendomskreditt	Covered	NOK	8,000	FRN	Apr-26	Apr-31	
	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred	EUR	1,000	Fixed	Apr-26	Apr-31	
	Nordea Mortgage Bank	Covered, EUGB	EUR	1,000	Fixed	Apr-26	Apr-29	
	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred	SEK	3,250	Fixed/FRN	Feb-26	Feb-29	
	Nordea Hypotek	Covered	SEK	5,500	Fixed	Feb-26	Oct-31	
	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred	EUR	750	Fixed	Feb-26	Feb-33	
	Nordea Hypotek	Covered, Green	SEK	7,000	Fixed	Nov-25	Nov-30	
	Nordea Mortgage Bank	Covered	EUR	1,000	Fixed	Nov-25	Nov-30	
	Nordea Bank	Senior preferred, SLL	SEK	3,700	Fixed/FRN	Nov-25	Nov-28	

Minimum requirements for own funds and eligible liabilities

MREL positions and requirements, EUR bn



MREL requirements

- Set by Single Resolution Board (SRB) in Q1 2026

Subordinated MREL

- EUR 5.6bn above constraining requirement of 23% of REA (EUR 37.9bn)
- Subordinated requirement reduced from previous 27% (EUR 44bn) as a result of resolvability progress

Total MREL

- EUR 4.7bn above constraining requirement of 32% of REA incl. combined buffer requirement

Capital instruments

Instruments including an optional par call period

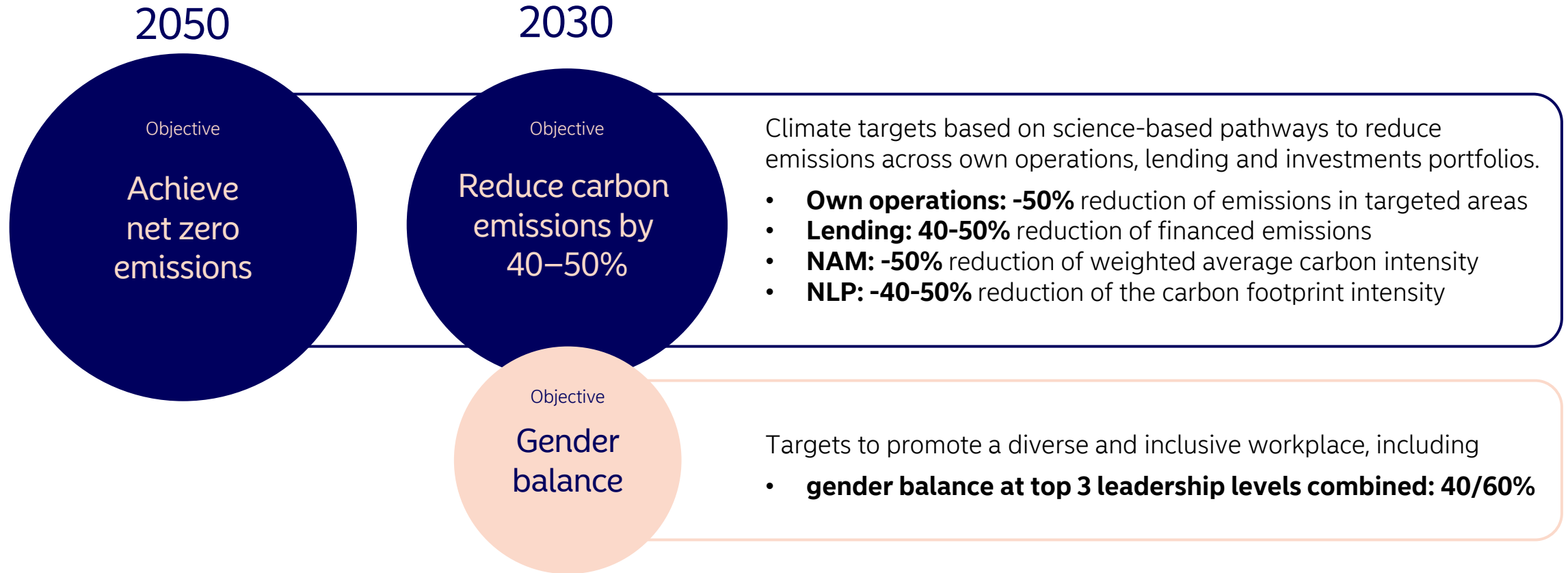
Type	ISIN	CCY	Size (m)	Coupon	Issue date	Start optional par call period	End optional par call period/ Reset date
AT1	US65559CAD39/ US65559D2D05	USD	1,000	3.750%	01 Sep 2021	01 Mar 2029	01 Sep 2029
AT1	XS2898085589	SEK	3,750	3mS+280bp	06 Sep 2024	06 Sep 2029	06 Mar 2030
AT1	XS2898090746	NOK	1,600	3mN+285bp	06 Sep 2024	06 Sep 2029	06 Mar 2030
AT1	USX60003AC87/ US65558RAK59	USD	800	6.300%	25 Sep 2024	25 Sep 2031	25 Mar 2032
Tier 2	XS2385122630	GBP	500	1.625%	09 Sep 2021	09 Sep 2027	09 Dec 2027
Tier 2	XS2723860990	EUR	500	4.875%	23 Nov 2023	23 Nov 2028	23 Feb 2029
Tier 2	NO0013405712	NOK	2,750	3mN+150bp	21 Nov 2024	21 Feb 2030	21 May 2030
Tier 2	XS2828791074	EUR	750	4.125%	29 May 2024	28 Feb 2030	29 May 2030

Optional par call period

- Nordea introduced the par call period in its capital instruments in 2021 to increase flexibility in connection with refinancings
- Nordea's instruments with optional par call period were priced to reset date in primary markets
- As per regulation, Nordea cannot provide guidance on potential intentions to exercise calls
- In case of an optional par call period, Nordea may exercise the call at any time within that period as specified in the terms and conditions, subject to regulatory permission
- Nordea does not consider not calling on the first day in a par call period a non-call event
- Nordea does not comment on internal hedge arrangements
- Nordea has from 2024 excluded par calls in new capital instruments to avoid uncertainty

4. ESG

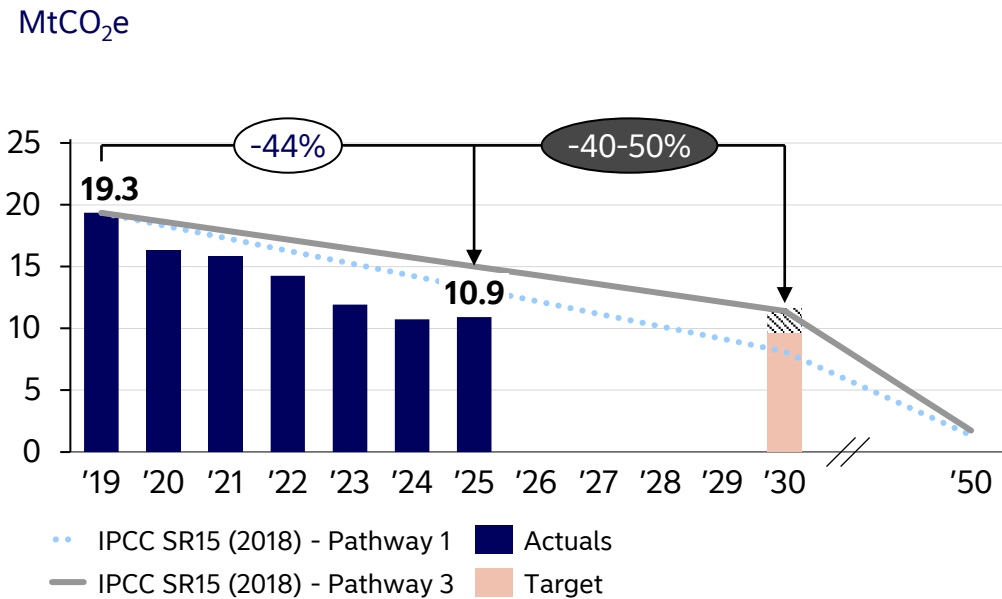
Our sustainability targets



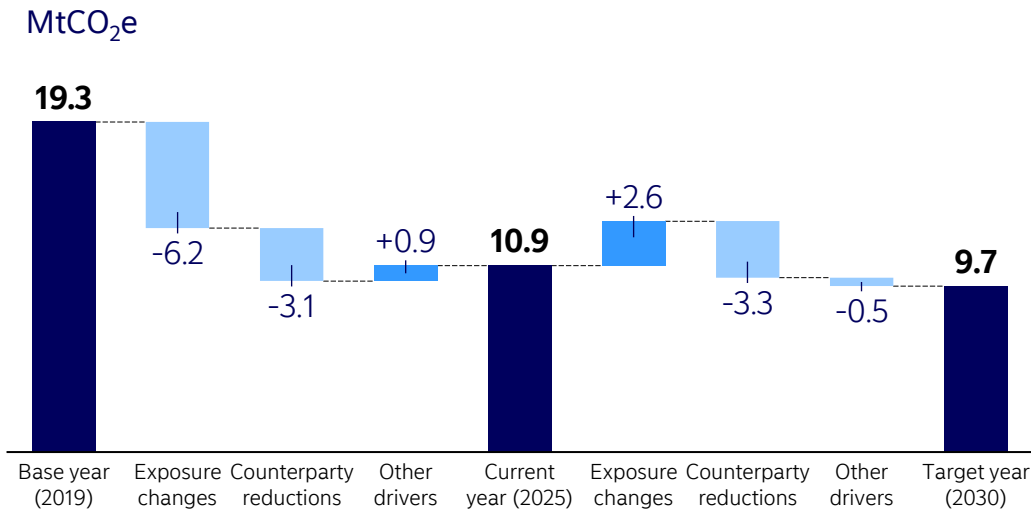
See all targets at [nordea.com](https://www.nordea.com)

Nordea is well on-track to reach its 2030 financed emissions target

Portfolio-wide 2030 target for the lending portfolio



Decarbonisation levers in the lending portfolio



44% reduction in financed emissions from business loans, motor vehicle loans, residential and commercial real estate loans between 2019 and 2025

Sustainability at the core

Continued progress on climate targets in our lending portfolio

								2025 progress
 40-50% reduction in financed emissions in our lending portfolio by 2030¹								-44%
Sector	Sub-sector	Emissions scope	Metric	Base year	Baseline	Target year	Target	
Residential real estate	Households and tenant-owner associations	1 and 2	kgCO2e/m2	2019	12.2	2030	-40–50%	-34%
Shipping	Vessels	1	AER, gCO2/dwt-nm	2019	8.3	2030	-30%	-15% ²
Motor vehicles	Cars and vans	1	gCO ₂ e/km	2022	114	2030	-40%	-18%
Agriculture	Crops, plantation and hunting, and animal husbandry	1 and 2	tCOe2/EURm	2021	363	2030	-40-50%	1%
Power production	Electricity generation	1 and 2	gCO2e/kWh	2021	220	2030	-70%	-91% ²
Oil & gas	Exploration and production	1, 2 and 3	MtCO2e	2024	0.7	2035	-55%	-98.4%
Offshore	Drilling rigs and offshore service vessels within oil and gas, and shipping	-	EURm	2019	1,872	2025	-100%	-100%
Mining	Thermal peat	-	EURm	2022	52	2025	-100%	-65%
	Thermal coal	-	EURm	Restrictive policy, full phase-out achieved in 2021				

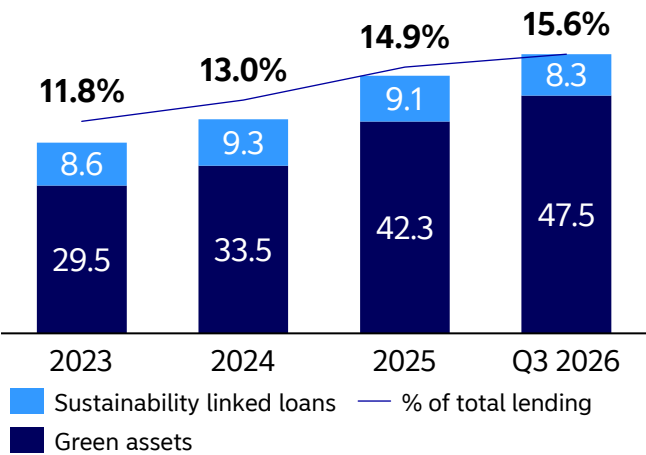
35 1) compared to 2019 baseline and covering lending to corporates and households for business loans, motor vehicles, commercial and residential real estate and shipping
2) Shipping and Power production are 2024 actuals

Sustainability at the core

Supporting customers in the sustainability transition

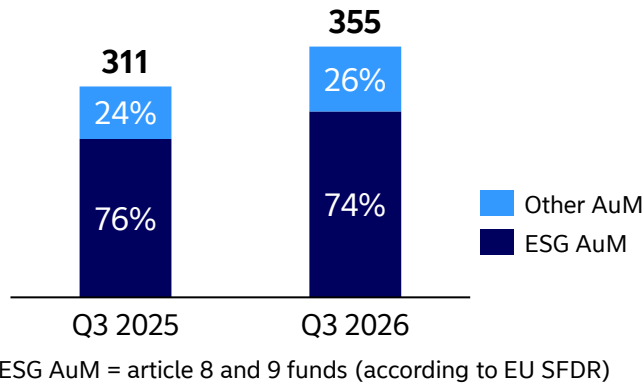
Green assets and sustainability-linked loans

Total volumes, EURbn



Nordea Asset Management

Assets under management, EURbn



Sustainable finance advisory

Leading Nordic provider of sustainable financing



Honoured with five awards in **Global Finance's 6th annual Sustainable Finance Awards**

- Best Bank for Sustainable Finance in Denmark
- Best Bank for Sustainable Finance in Finland
- Best Bank for Sustainable Finance in Sweden
- Best Bank for Sustainable Finance in Norway
- Best Bank for Sustainability Transparency in Western Europe

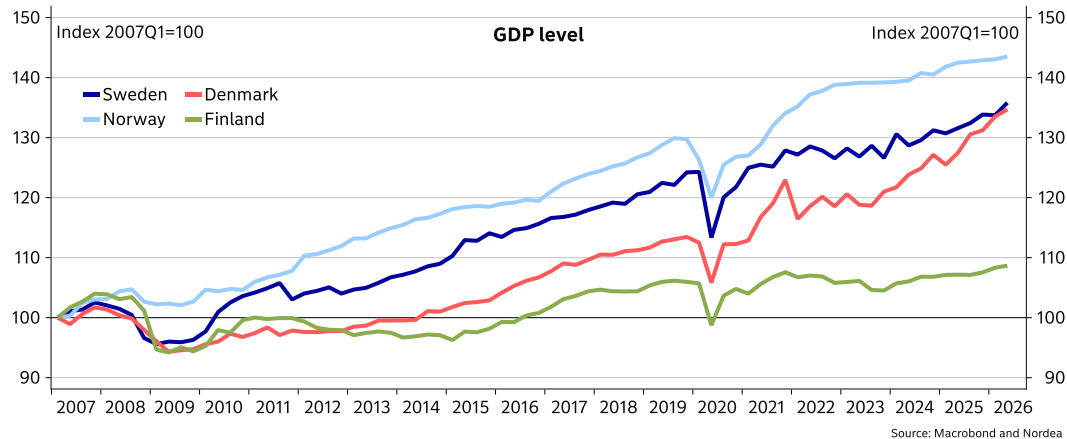
- **MSCI ESG rating** upgraded to AAA (industry best)
- **BetaPlus range** one of Europe's largest enhanced index platforms, with more than EUR 100bn in AuM.
- Two **GlobalCapital Covered Bond Awards** received in September

5. Macroeconomy

Nordic economic development

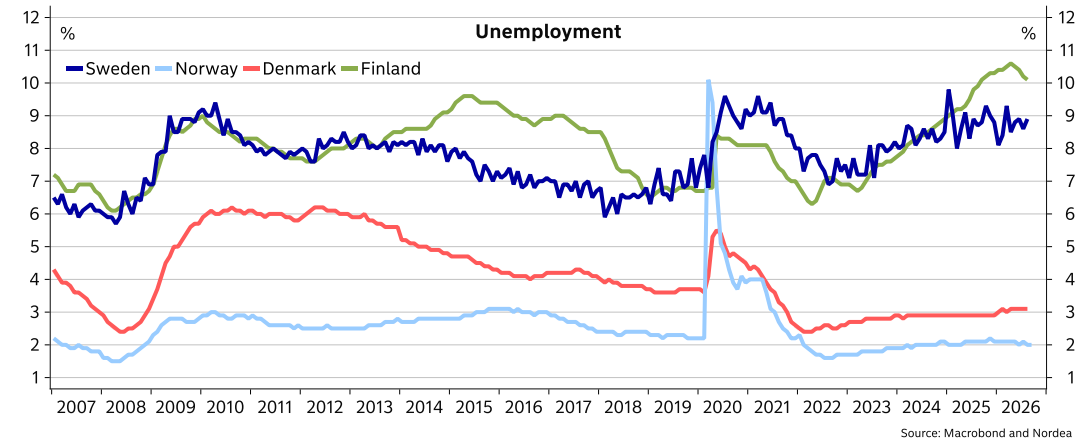
Resilience in motion

GDP



- The Nordic economies are navigating higher energy prices and continued geopolitical uncertainty with resilience. Growth patterns differ, but the common themes include broadening economic recoveries, solid export performance and gradually improving household consumption
- GDP development was positive for all regions in the second quarter of 2026

Unemployment rate

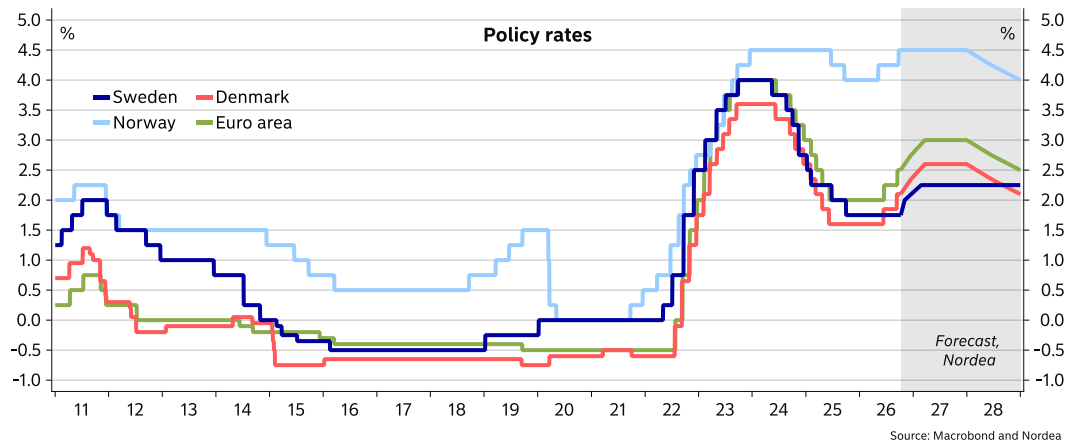


GDP, % y/y, Economic Outlook September 2026

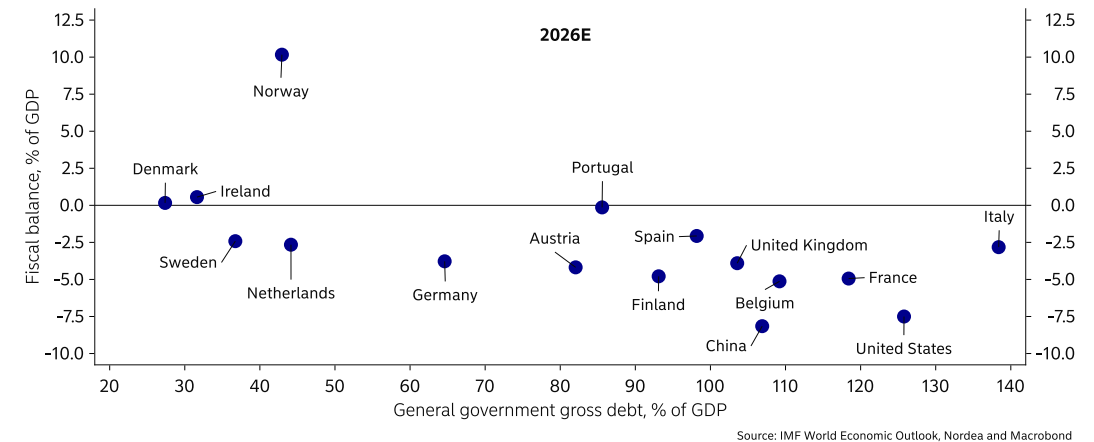
Country	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Denmark	3.5	3.8	2.3	1.9
Finland	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
Norway (mainland)	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.5
Sweden	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.8

Nordic economies Higher rates

Policy rates



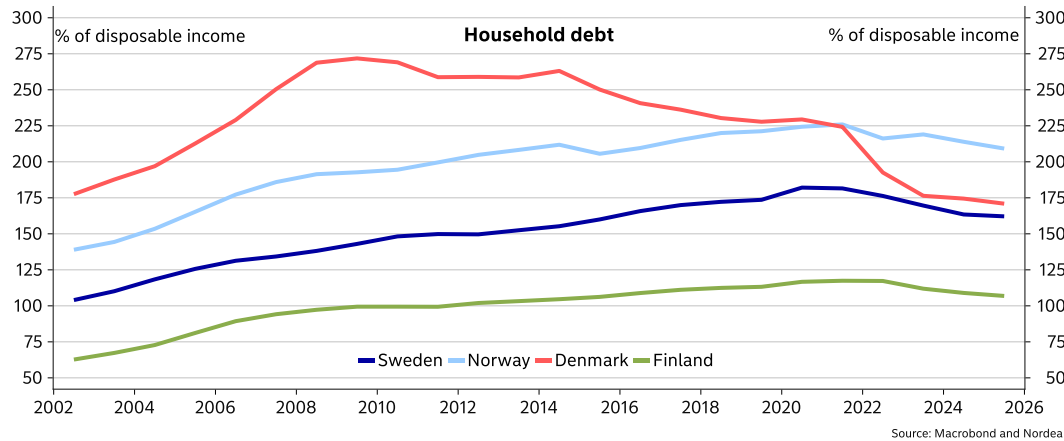
Public balance/debt, % of GDP, 2026E (IMF)



- The **ECB** and **Norges Bank** hiked rates to 2.50% and 4.50%, respectively, in Q3. The **Riksbank** kept its rate unchanged at 1.75%
- According to Nordea's forecast, the **ECB** is expected to hike rates once more in 2026 and again in 2027 to 3.0%
- The **Riksbank** is expected to hike rates in November 2026 and then February 2027 to 2.25% and then keep rates on hold
- **Norges Bank** is expected to keep rates on hold at 4.50% for the remainder of 2026 and throughout 2027
- Risks to the forecasts are tilted to the upside. High inflation in the euro area and Norway may prompt the **ECB** and **Norges Bank** to hike rates more than expected. In Sweden, where inflation is low, a weaker SEK could lead the **Riksbank** to more than two rate hikes
- Most of the Nordic countries are AAA-rated characterised by robust public finances and solid external balance sheet surpluses

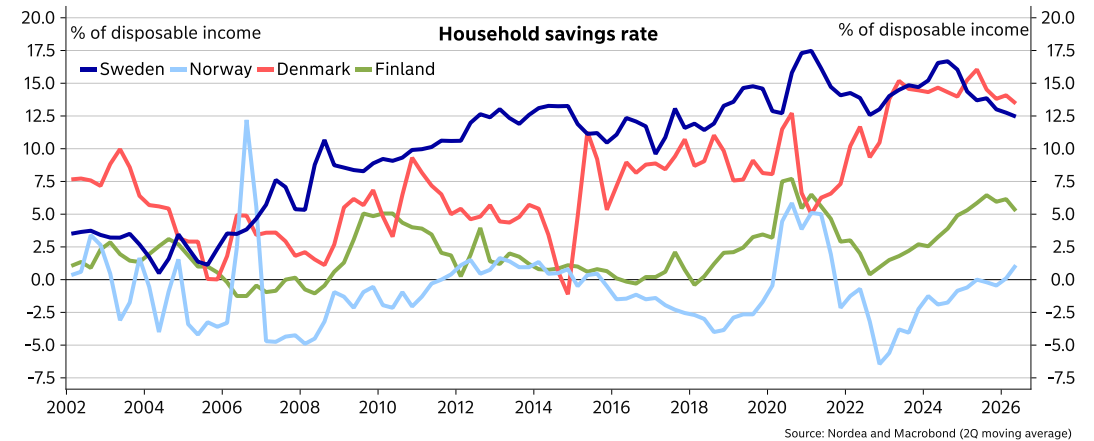
Households Resilience

Household debt

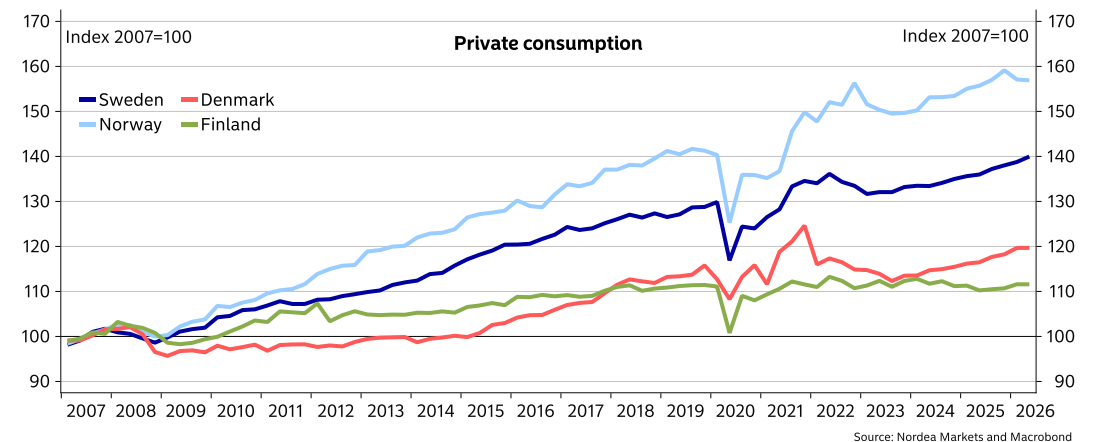


- Consumer confidence has strengthened in Sweden and Finland, while Denmark and Norway remain below their historic normal in Q3
- Private consumption is growing in most Nordic countries. Households' savings rates are declining, although from high levels
- Household purchasing power and consumption are expected to grow at a solid pace. Consumption in Finland is now expected to return to growth after several weak years

Household savings



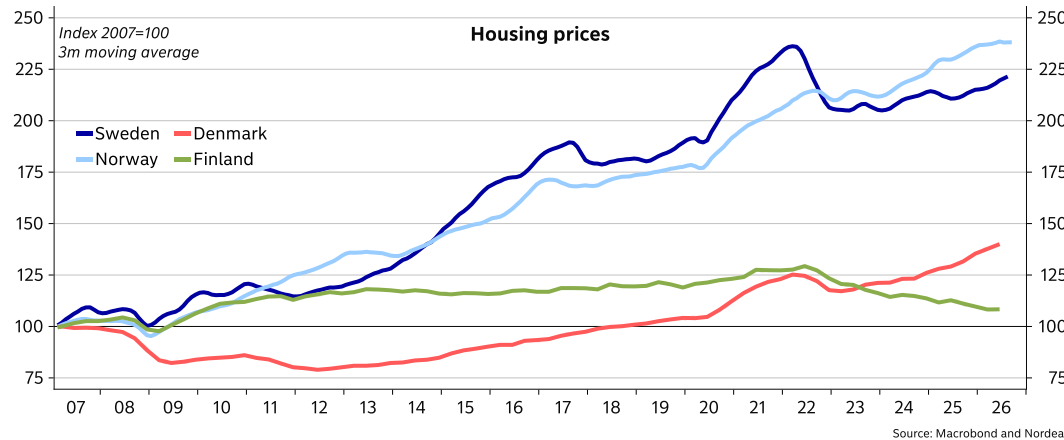
Private consumption



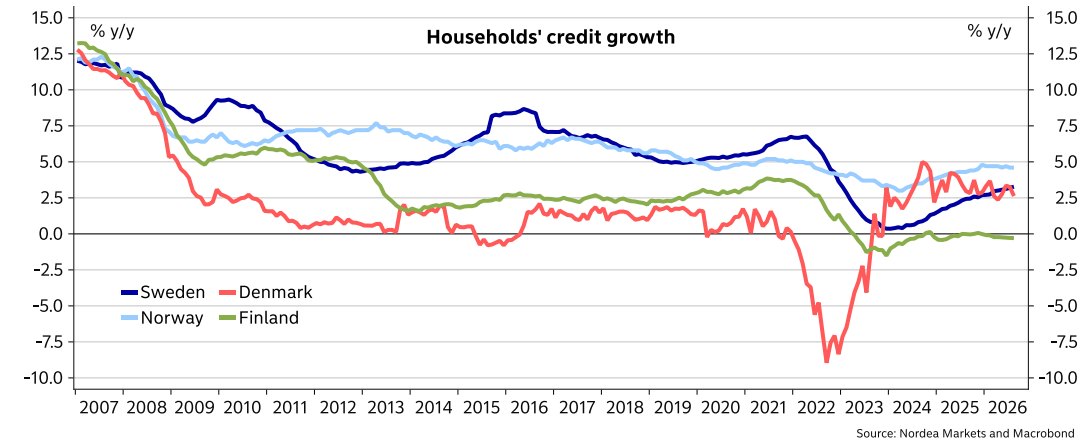
Housing markets

Activity holds up

Housing prices



Households' credit growth



- Housing prices continue to rise in Norway and Denmark. Prices in Sweden are increasing, but still below the previous peak. The development in Finland remain sluggish with falling prices
- Policy rates are expected to rise, or have just been raised, in all Nordic countries. However, household's financial conditions will still be solid and should support continued increase in housing prices
- Transaction volumes have risen in Denmark, and supply is still at lower levels. In Norway, transactions have normalized while supply remains elevated but has fallen in Q3. The number of transactions in Sweden remain elevated in Q3. The supply of homes is elevated but declining from the peak a year ago. Transaction volumes in Q3 have fallen in Finland.
- Household credit growth continues to increase in Sweden, has levelled out in Denmark and Norway, and remain flat in Finland.

6. Appendix

Financial and supporting targets met and exceeded

2025 financial and supporting targets	2021	2025	
Return on equity >15%	11.2%	15.5%	✓
Cost-to-income ratio 44–46%	48.3%	46.0%	✓
Cost of risk normalised at ~10bp ¹	1bp	5bp	✓
CET1 ratio ~15%, 150bp mgmt. buffer	17.0%	15.7%	✓
Shareholder distributions EUR 17–18bn		EUR 17.4bn ²	✓

Note: The latest financial targets and FY 2025 figures are shown. The targets have been upgraded since originally announced at Nordea's Capital Markets Day in 2022: return on equity above 13%, cost-to-income ratio of 45–47%, loan losses of ~10bp, CET1 ratio of 15–16% (150–200bp management buffer) and underlying total shareholder distributions of EUR 15–16bn.

¹ Annualised net loan losses and similar net result, excluding management judgement buffer releases

² Cumulative 2022–25

Superior EPS growth and market-leading profitability, driven by positive jaws

2030 financial targets

Return on equity
>15%

Throughout the period and significantly higher in 2030¹

Cost-to-income ratio²
40–42%

Supported by

High credit quality
Loan losses ~10bp

Capital excellence and EUR >20bn in total shareholder distributions during 2026–30

60–70% payout ratio with semi-annual distributions³, and buy-backs⁴

2030 ambition

Deliver earnings per share of EUR ~2.0

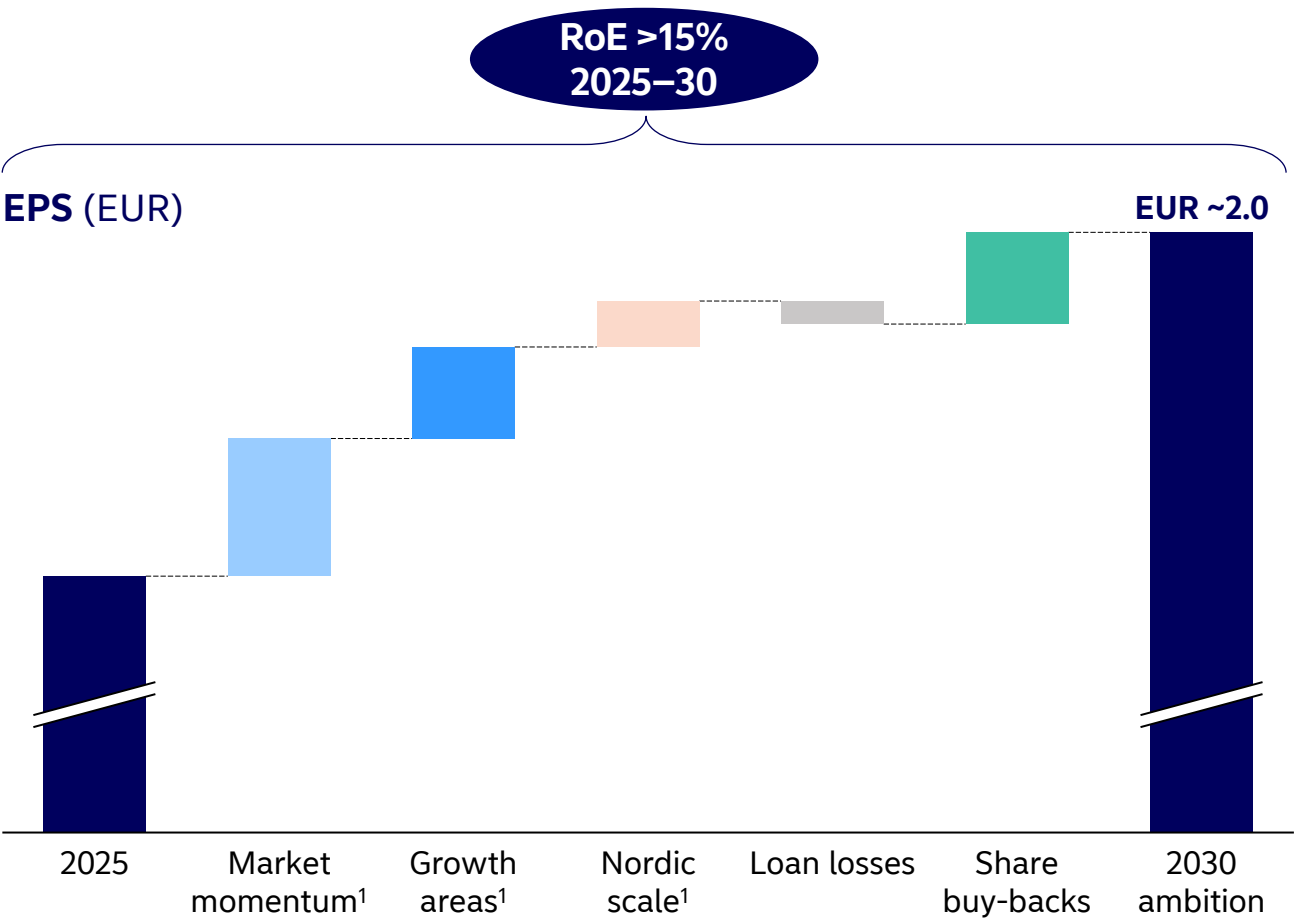
1. Assuming CET1 ratio of around 15.5%

2. Excluding regulatory fees

3. Mid-year distribution paid from retained earnings

4. Used to distribute excess capital

Building blocks for 2030 performance



Market momentum

- Growth at current market share, with income growing slightly faster than costs, resulting in positive jaws

Growth areas

- Additional growth in targeted areas with low marginal cost-to-income ratio

Nordic scale

- Structural efficiency improvements across processes, technology, data & AI

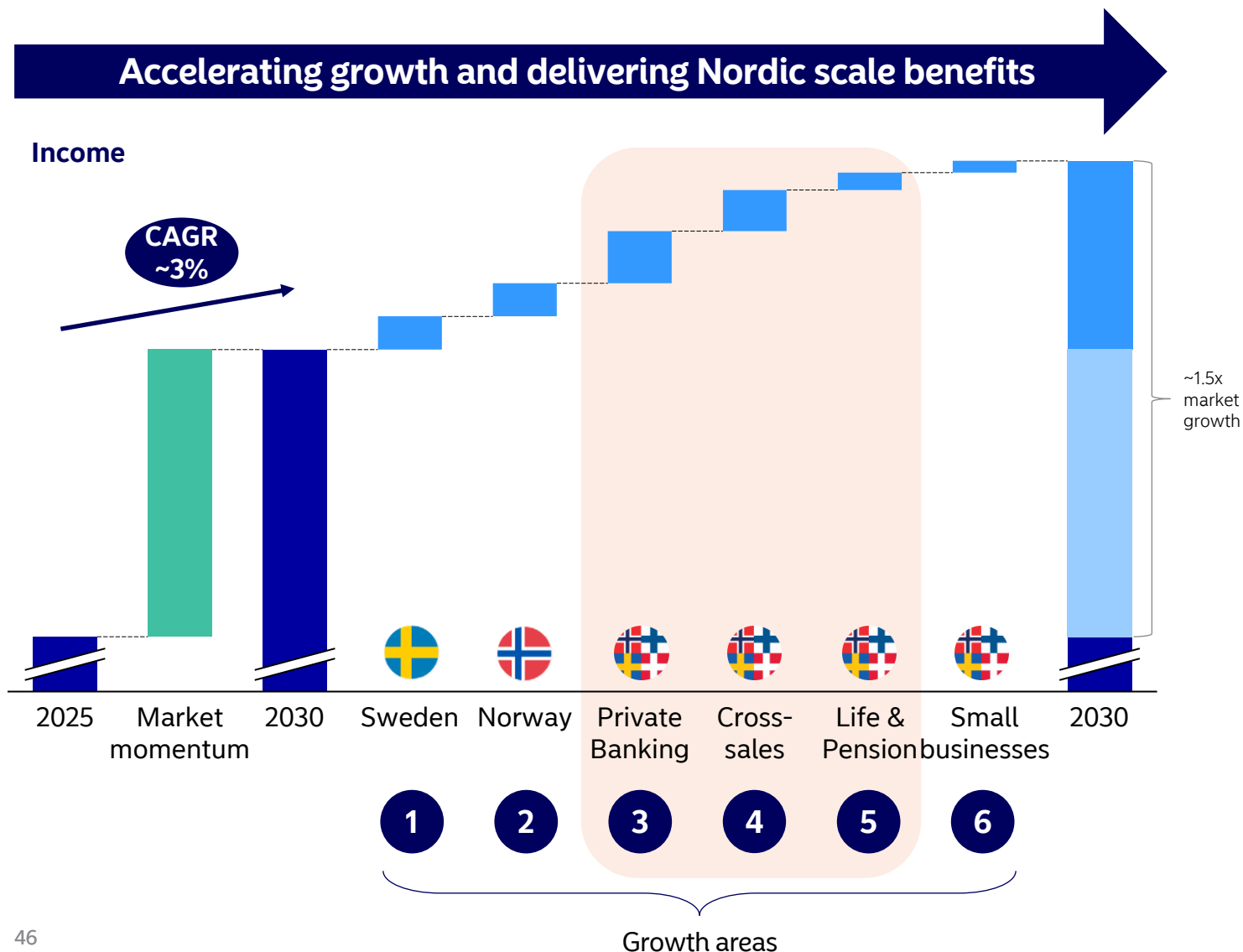
Low credit losses

- Loan losses ~10bp or lower throughout

Share buy-backs

- Capital efficiency; CET1 ratio ~15.5%

Six growth areas driving above-market income growth



1 Win Sweden

- Accelerate growth in largest market
- Capitalise on momentum with high market shares across businesses
- Expand growth effort to include LC&I and underpenetrated segments

2 Grow Norway

- Expand personal banking relationships and accelerate growth in corporate segments

3 4 5 Nordic savings

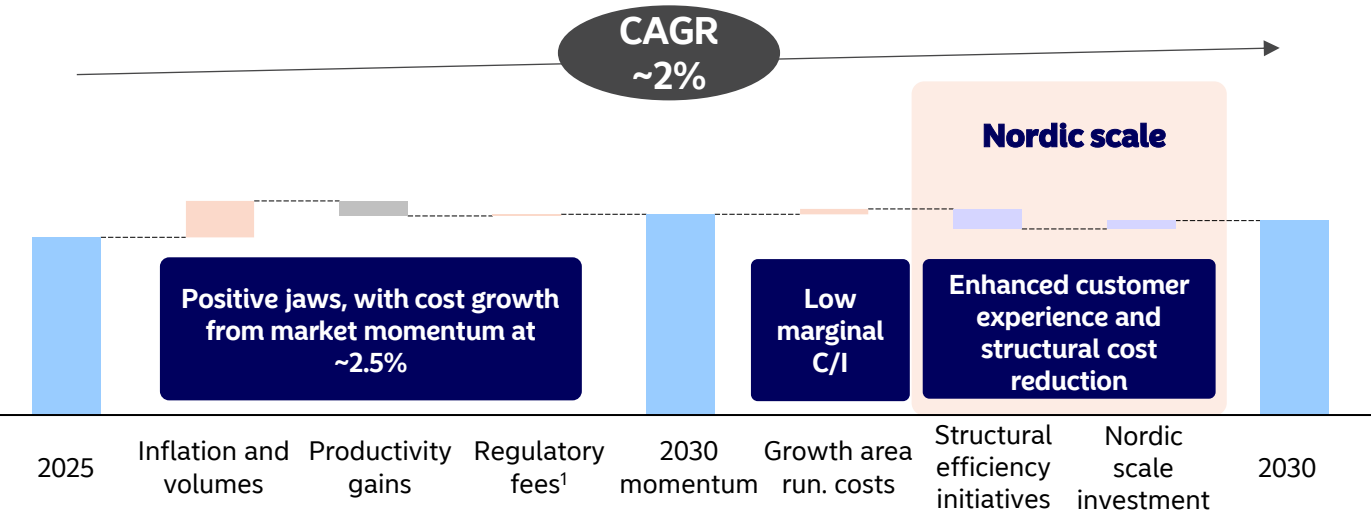
- Deliver full potential of largest savings franchise in Nordics
- Drive leading and most efficient savings franchise for all customers in Nordics, combining scale, speed and first-class in-house asset management

6 Leading offering for small businesses

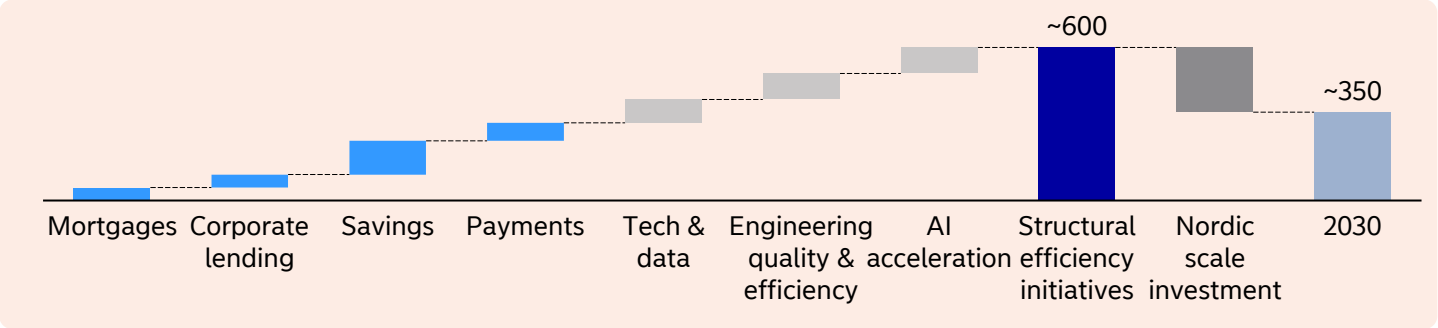
- Capture profitable and underserved segment by offering increasingly digital products and solutions

Structural cost efficiencies, driven by Nordic scale

Cost growth below inflation, driven by structural improvements



Nordic scale – structural efficiency improvement 2030 (EURm)



>10% gross cost reduction from Nordic scale

Redesigning four key processes for streamlined end-to-end value streams

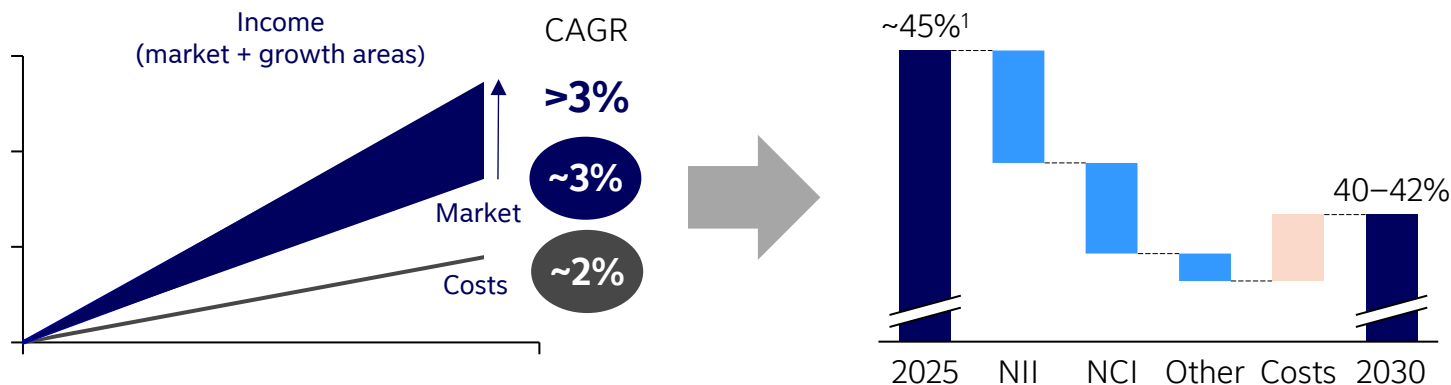
- Automated, AI-enabled new mortgage flows
- End-to-end digitalised corporate lending process
- Digitalised savings services built on modern infrastructure, driving advisory efficiency
- Modernised global payment platform based on Nordic architecture and simplified operating model

Technology behind Nordic scale

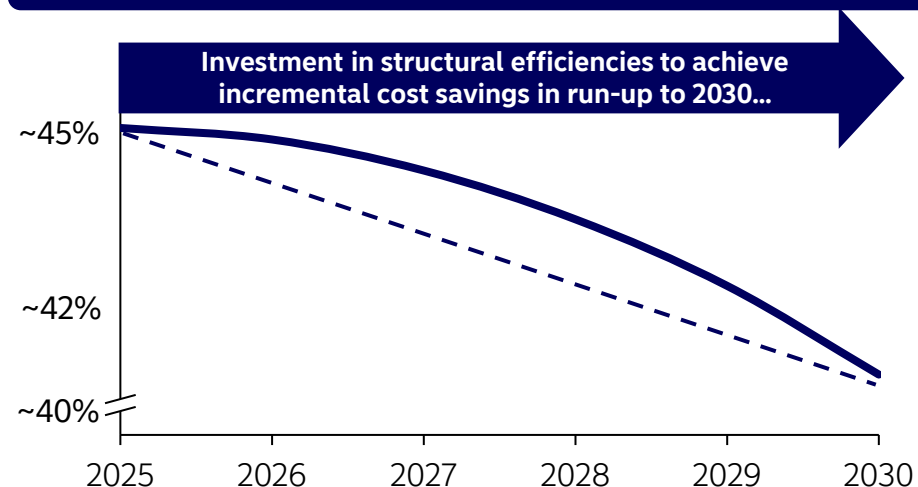
- Modernisation of technology and data, with priority on exiting legacies
- Improved resilience and security, and efficiency through engineering excellence
- Business processes transformed through AI

Better operating efficiency

Positive jaws with faster-than-market income growth improving C/I ratio¹



Cost-to-income ratio¹ improving in run-up to 2030



...aims to deliver annual improvement in cost-to-income ratio, driven by positive jaws

Drive focused profitable growth

- Market-driven income growth CAGR ~3% 2025–30
- In addition, faster-than-market income growth through targeted growth areas, further enhancing positive jaws

Invest in key levers

- Nordic scale investments: a material driver for efficiency via structural cost reduction and enhanced customer experience in growth areas

Rigorous cost efficiency

- Cost increases from inflation and volumes offset by continuous operational productivity gains and structural efficiency initiatives
- Total cost CAGR below inflation at approximately 2% 2025–30

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