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# 1. In brief



#### Covered bonds

## Nordea covered bond operations

Four aligned covered bond issuers with complementary roles





Nordea Hypotek







Nordea Kredit





Legislation	Norwegian	Swedish	Danish	Finnish
Cover pool assets	Norwegian residential mortgages	Swedish residential mortgages primarily	Danish residential & commercial mortgages	Finnish residential mortgages primarily
Cover pool size	EUR 37.1bn (eq.)	EUR 67.9bn (eq.)	Balance principle	Pool 1: EUR 11.9bn Pool 2: EUR 15.2bn
Covered bonds outstanding	EUR 22.7bn (eq.)	EUR 35.9bn (eq.)	EUR 56.2bn (eq.)*	Pool 1: EUR 9.4bn Pool 2: EUR 11.5bn
OC	64%	89%	7%*	Pool 1: 27% / Pool 2: 32%
Issuance currencies	NOK	SEK	DKK, EUR	EUR
Rating (Moody's / S&P)	Aaa/ -	Aaa / -	-/AAA	Aaa / -
Outstanding green covered bonds	EUR 1.8bn	EUR 1.6bn	EUR 2.3bn	EUR 2.8bn

- Covered bonds are an integral part of Nordea's long term funding operations
- Issuance in Scandinavian and international currencies
- · All Nordea covered bond issuance entities (MCIs) refer to Nordea's updated 2025 Nordea green funding framework

The figures in Nordea Kredit only include capital centre 2 (SDRO). Nordea Kredit no longer reports for CC1 (RO), as this capital centre only accounts for a minor part (<0.5%) of the outstanding volume of loans and bonds





## Nordea Hypotek- overview

Q2 2025



100% owned subsidiary of Nordea Bank Abp - the largest Nordic financial institution



Grants long-term loans with key emphasis on financing homes to Swedish households, public sector and corporates



Licensed by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority to issue covered bonds (Säkerställda Obligationer) according to the Swedish Covered Bond Act



Cost-effective loan origination and service through Nordea Bank's nationwide Swedish branch network and digital channels



Acting in the stable Swedish mortgage market with a ~14% market share, having a long track-record of low credit losses

Moody's

Covered bonds rated Aaa by Moody's



# 2. Cover pool characteristics



## **Cover pool key characteristics**

Q2 2025

#### **Cover pool summary**

**Loans in cover pool** SEK 739.6bn

Outstanding covered bonds SEK 390.9bn

**Cover pool content**Mortgage loans secured by residential or commercial property. Loans to public sector

**Geographic distribution** Throughout Sweden with concentration to urban areas

**Asset distribution** 92.3% residential, 2.2% commercial, 1.7% agricultural, 3.8% public sector

Weighted average LTV\* 53.7% (indexed)

Average loans size\* SEK 823.5k

Over collateralization, OC 89.2%

Rate type\*\* Floating 71.4%, Fixed 28.6%

**Amortization\*\*** Bullet/ interest only 37.1%, Amortizing 62.9%

**Pool type** Dynamic

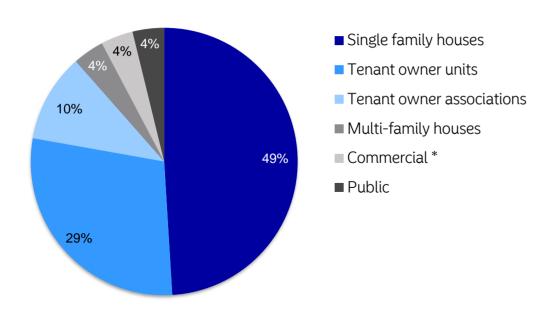
**Loans originated by**Nordea Hypotek



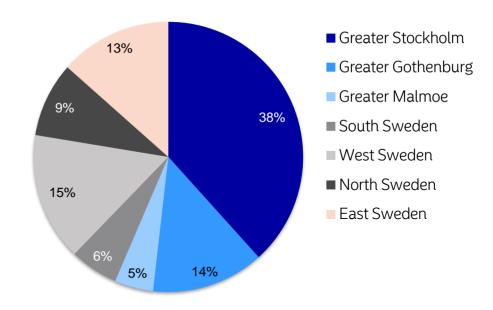
## **Cover pool key characteristics (2)**

Q2 2025

### Cover pool balance by loan category



### Cover pool balance by region\*\*





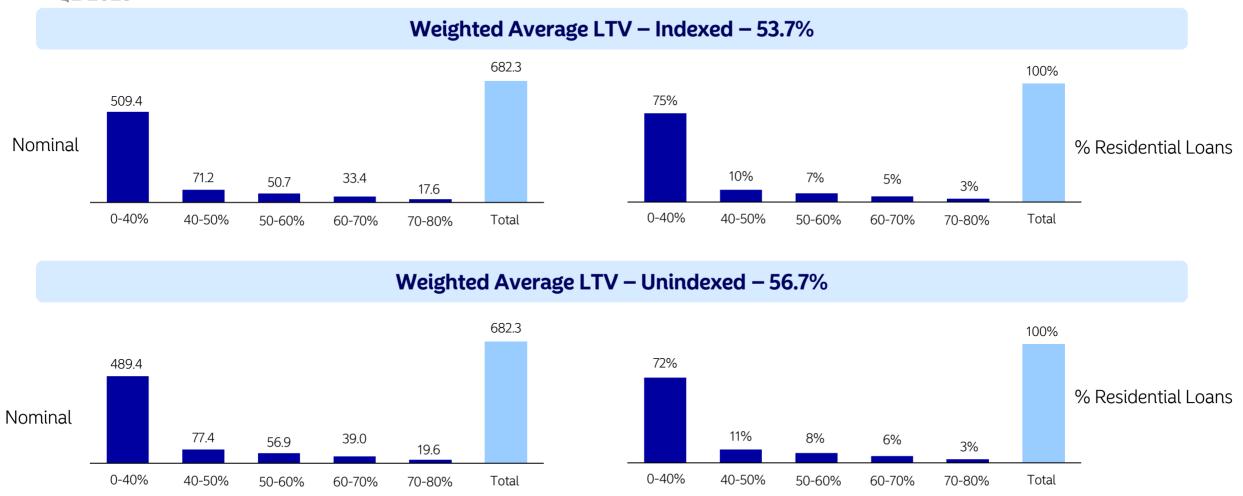
# 3. Asset quality



#### Continuous distribution where each loan can exist in multiple buckets

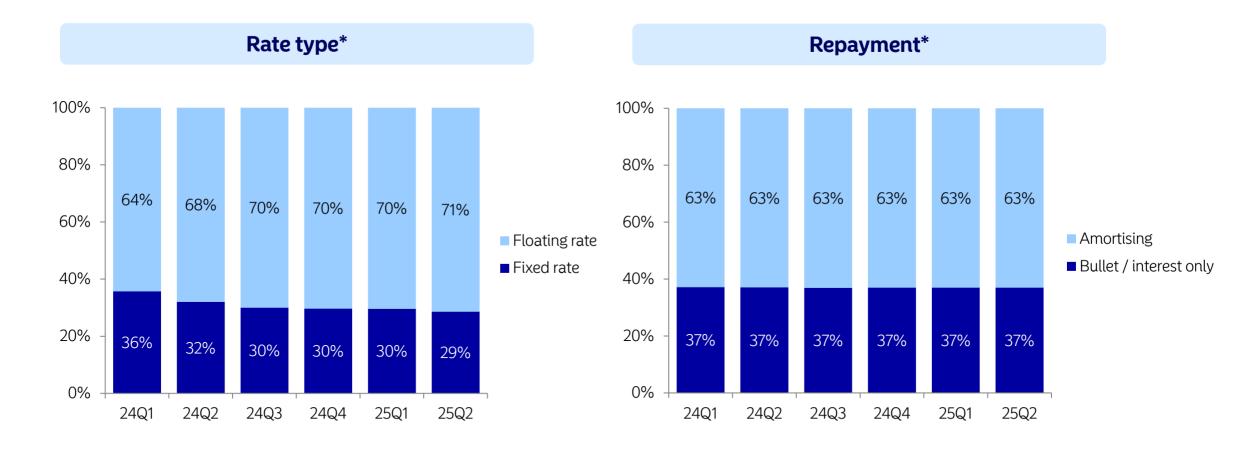
## Loan To Value (LTV)\*

Q2 2025



## **Loan structure**

Q2 2025



## **Underwriting criteria**

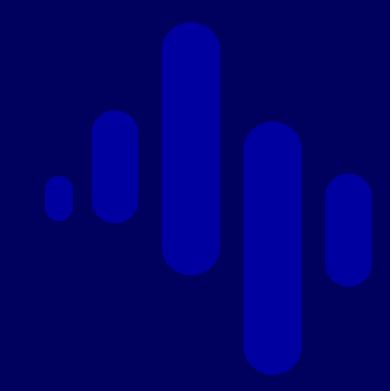
#### **Private households**

- Track record and income checked via UC and Tink
- Always household budget "before-after" with buffer requirement and stress test including behavioral analysis
- Individual valuation of the pledged property

#### **Corporates/ Municipalities**

- Financial analysis with adjustments to market conditions
- Verification of key ratios and other requirements in Nordea general real estate lending policy
- Rating according to Nordea's in-house models
- Individual valuation of the pledged property
- Yearly reassessments

## 4. Covered bond framework



#### Swedish covered bond framework

#### Legal framework

• Swedish Covered Issuance Act (SFS 2003:1223), came into force 1 July 2004 and amended on 8 July 2022 in order to implement the European covered bond directive

#### Registration

• An issuing institution is required to maintain a register on covered bonds, the cover pool and, if applicable, derivative agreements

#### Limit on LTV ratio – based on the current value

- 80% for housing loans (residential property)
- General limit of 60% for commercial loans (commercial property), and 70% if conditions of CRR Article 129 are met. Nordea Hypotek qualifies for and use the 70% limit

#### Matching rules

- The nominal value and net present value of the cover pool must at all times exceed the aggregate nominal value and the net present value of any claims (including estimated winding-down costs) that may be brought against the issuing institution in respect of covered bonds by a minimum of 2%
- The issuing institution must ensure that the flow of payments regarding assets in the cover pool, derivative agreements and covered bonds are such that the institution is, at all times, able to fulfil its payment obligations towards the holders of covered bonds and counterparties in derivative agreements

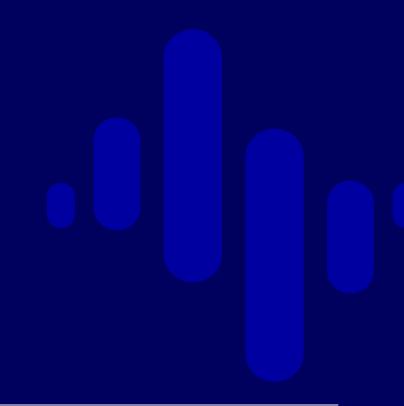
#### Liquidity buffer requirements

- The cover pool must include a liquidity buffer in an amount covering the maximum net liquidity outflow during the next following period of 180 days
- For covered bonds with an extendable maturity, the extended maturity date may be used when calculating the net liquidity outflow

#### Independent inspector

- Finansinspektionen will appoint an independent inspector for each issuing institution
- The inspector is required to look after that the register is maintained in a correct manner and in accordance with the provisions of the Act

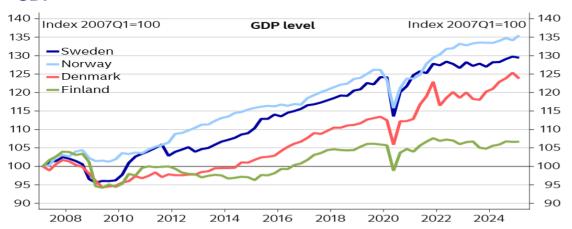
# 5. Macroeconomy



#### Nordic economic development

## Weathering the storm

#### **GDP**



- The global economic outlook remains highly uncertain amid trade tensions and geopolitical risks. However, the Nordic economies are expected to weather the storm
- Economic activity in the Nordics will be positive in both 2025 and 2026, according to our forecast, mainly due to lower interest rates
- Labour markets are still under pressure, but are expected to stabilise soon

#### **Unemployment rate**



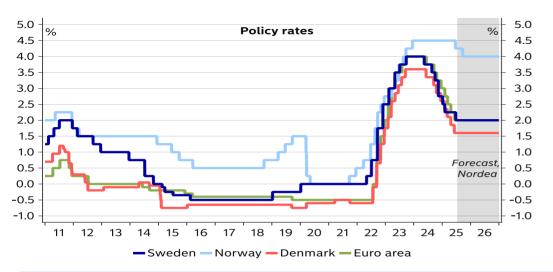
GDP, % y/y, Economic Outlook May 2025

Country	2023	2024	2025E	2026E
Denmark	0.6	3.5	3.2	2.0
Finland	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.0
Norway (mainland)	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.6
Sweden	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.5

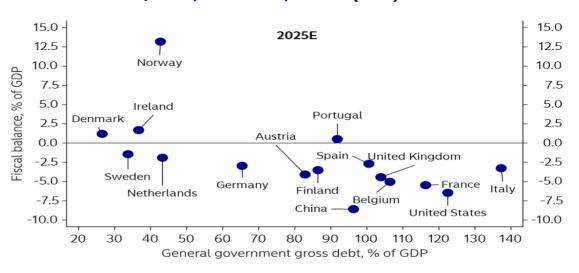
#### Nordic economies

#### On hold

#### **Policy rates**



#### Public balance/debt, % of GDP, 2025E (IMF)

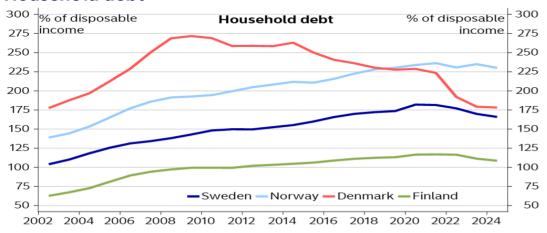


- The ECB, Danmarks Nationalbank, Norges Bank and Sveriges Riksbank lowered their policy rates by 0.25pp in June
- The ECB and Sveriges Riksbank are expected to leave their policy rates unchanged at 2.00%, according to our forecast
- Norges Bank is expected to cut its policy rate once more, to 4.00%, in September according to our forecast
- The central banks are expected to keep their policy rates unchanged in 2026, according to our forecast
- Solid public finances will help most Nordic governments support the economic recovery ahead

#### Households

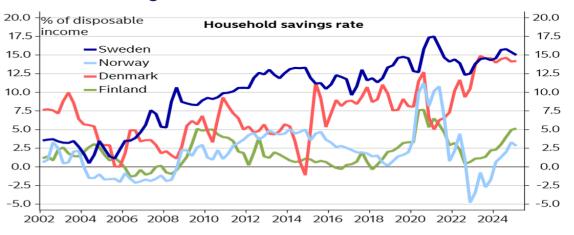
### **Cautious consumers**

#### Household debt

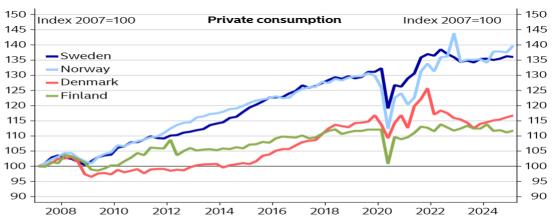


- The elevated global uncertainty contributed to falling consumer confidence at the start of the year. The level has improved in recent months, albeit marginally, indicating continued caution among Nordic households
- Household purchasing power and consumption are expected to improve as real disposable income continues to increase
- Household savings rates turned positive in the Nordics last year, while the debt ratio declined

#### **Household savings**



#### **Private consumption**





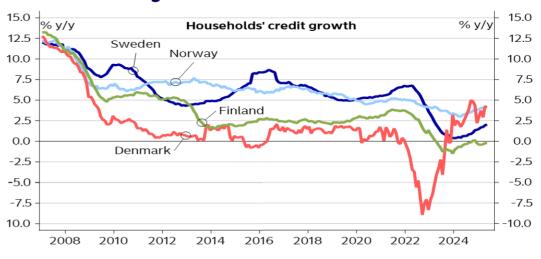
#### Housing markets

## **Mixed developments**

#### **Housing prices**

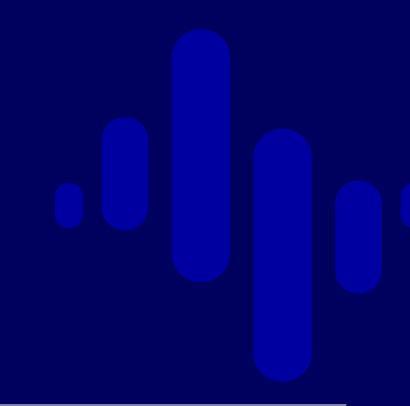


#### Households' credit growth



- Housing price developments have been mixed since the start of the year. Danish and Norwegian housing prices have fared better than those of their Nordic counterparts. Norwegian housing prices were up 5.1% year on year in June 2025
- Monetary policy has become less restrictive in most of the Nordic countries. In addition, improved financial conditions for households should support a recovery in housing prices
- Transaction volumes have normalised. However, the higher-than-normal supply of homes suggests the market can absorb higher demand without sharp price increases
- Household credit growth has turned positive in all the Nordic countries except Finland

## 6. Further information



## Nordea Hypotek – outstanding benchmark covered bonds

Q2 2025

200		A Property of the Park of the					
Breakdown by ISIN							
Serial no.	Currency	Amount (m)	Maturity	Coupon			
5535	SEK	64 472	17/09/2025	1%			
5536	SEK	78 550	16/09/2026	0.5%			
5537	SEK	80 300	16/06/2027	1%			
5731	SEK	6 000*	25/11/2027	3.375%			
5538	SEK	73 726	20/09/2028	3.5%			
5733	SEK	6 000*	27/10/2028	4%			
5734	SEK	6 000*	08/10/2029	2.269%			
5539	SEK	49 700	26/10/2029	3.5%			
5540	SEK	12 350	26/11/2030	3%			



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